

GENERAL NOTES

- THESE DOCUMENTS ARE TO BE USED ONLY BY THE PARTY WITH WHOM DFE HAS ENTERED INTO A CONTRACT.
- THE USE OF THESE DRAWINGS IS LIMITED TO THAT IDENTIFIED IN THE REVISION COLUMN.
- THE STRUCTURE HAS BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE 2012 ONTARIO BUILDING CODE (OBC) LATEST EDITION INCLUDING ALL THE LATEST STANDARDS REFERENCED THEREIN AND ANY APPLICABLE ACTS OF AUTHORITY. CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES SHALL BE ACCORDING TO THE SAME. USE THE LATEST VERSIONS OF STANDARDS AND CODES LISTED BELOW. ELEMENTS OF STRUCTURES AND NON-STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS AND EQUIPMENT AND THEIR CONNECTIONS TO BE DESIGNED PER OBC LATEST EDITION.
- DO NOT SCALE THESE DRAWINGS. ERRORS MADE BECAUSE OF SCALING THESE DRAWINGS ARE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PARTY WHO USED THE DRAWINGS.
- WHERE DISCREPANCIES EXIST, THE MOST STRINGENT SHALL PREVAIL. NOTIFY THE ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS TO BE USED TOGETHER WITH ALL OTHER SPECIFICATIONS AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL DRAWINGS FOR LOCATIONS AND SIZES OF HOLES, SLUMP PITS, TRENCHES, CURBS, BOLTS, SLEEVES, OPENINGS, ETC.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BECOME FAMILIARIZED WITH THE PROJECT ON SITE, INCLUDING EXISTING CONSTRUCTION. ANY ALTERATIONS FROM ASSUMED IN THE DRAWINGS BEFORE REPORTED TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- THE ENGINEER MUST APPROVE SUBSTITUTIONS FOR SPECIFIED PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS.
- ALL WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT AND REGULATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS - OREG 219/1.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL SHORING AND TEMPORARY BRACING AS PER OREG 219/1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE BRACING, SHORING, SHEET PILING ETC. TO PROTECT EXISTING OR ADJACENT STRUCTURES AFFECTED BY THIS WORK.
- AN INDEPENDENT INSPECTION AND TESTING COMPANY SHALL PROVIDE TESTS TO PROVE THAT CONSTRUCTION IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS. REQUIRED TESTING SHALL BE AS PER THE TESTING AND INSPECTION TABLE BELOW.
- DOTYCH & FILO ENGINEERING WILL PROVIDE GENERAL REVIEW OF CONSTRUCTION. DOTYCH & FILO ENGINEERING WILL REVIEW SHOP DRAWINGS FOR GENERAL CONFORMITY WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS PREPARED BY 'DOTYCH & FILO'. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR PERFORMANCE OF THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. 'DOTYCH & FILO' IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAILURE OF THE CONTRACTOR TO CARRY OUT THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. REVISED SHOP DRAWINGS DO NOT RELIEVE CONTRACTORS FROM RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR MISTAKES.
- SHOP DRAWINGS MUST BE SEALED BY PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER BEFORE BEING SUBMITTED TO DFE FOR REVIEW U.N.O.
- THE OWNER AND THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OF CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS, AND THEY SHALL INVITE THE ENGINEER TO COMPLETE GENERAL REVIEWS.

TESTING AND INSPECTION

- THE FOLLOWING ITEMS REQUIRE TESTING OR INSPECTION BY A CERTIFIED INDEPENDENT TESTING OR INSPECTION AGENCY UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. THE AGENCY SHALL SEND COPIES OF ALL STRUCTURAL TESTING AND INSPECTION REPORTS TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW.

ITEM	REQD	COMMENTS
SOIL BEARING CAPACITY	YES	BY SOILS ENGINEER
SOIL COMPACTION	YES	BY SOILS ENGINEER
REINFORCING STEEL PLACEMENT	YES	INSPECT FINAL PLACEMENT
CONC. COMPRESSIVE TESTS	YES	MIN. 2 SETS PER 100 CUBIC METRES
CONCRETE SLUMP	YES	
STRUCTURAL STEEL BOLTING	YES	
STRUCTURAL STEEL WELDING	YES	INSPECT ALL FIELD WELDS
MORTAR CUBES	YES	

- IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF BOTH THE OWNER AND THE CONTRACTOR TO NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OF CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS AND INVITE THE ENGINEER TO COMPLETE GENERAL REVIEWS.
- STRUCTURAL CONSULTANTS WILL PROVIDE GENERAL REVIEW OF CONSTRUCTION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CONSTRUCTION OF THAT WORK SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS IS IN GENERAL CONFORMITY WITH THE PLANS, SKETCHES, DRAWINGS, AND SPECIFICATIONS FORMING PART OF THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR QUALITY CONTROL AND THE PERFORMANCE OF THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT. STRUCTURAL CONSULTANTS SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTS OR OMISSIONS OF THE CONTRACTOR. SUB-CONTRACTOR OR ANY OTHER PERSON PERFORMING ANY OF THE WORK OR FOR THE FAILURE OF ANY OF THEM TO CARRY OUT THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

REQUIRED SUBMITTALS

- THE FOLLOWING ITEMS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO FABRICATION WHERE APPLICABLE.
- REVIEW OF THE SHOP DRAWINGS IS FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF ASCERTAINING CONFORMANCE WITH THE GENERAL DESIGN CONCEPT AND IS NOT AN APPROVAL OF THE DETAIL DESIGN. INHERENT IN THE SHOP DRAWINGS RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHICH SHALL REMAIN WITH THE CONTRACTOR SUBMITTING THEM. SUCH REVIEW SHALL NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR ERRORS AND OMISSIONS IN THE SHOP DRAWINGS OR FOR MEETING ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE FABRICATION PROCESS, TECHNIQUES OF CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION AND FOR COORDINATION OF THE WORK OF ALL SUB-TRADES.
- THE APPROVAL OF SHOP DRAWINGS DOES NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR FROM THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE FITTING OF BUILDING COMPONENTS ANY DISCREPANCIES IN THE SHOP DRAWINGS ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR.

ITEM	REQD SUBMITTAL?	ENGINEER'S STAMP REQD?	NOTES
REBAR SHOP DRAWINGS	YES	NO	INCL CONC BLOCK REINF
CONCRETE MIX DESIGNS	YES	NO	
MASONRY GROUT MIX DESIGN	YES	NO	
BLOCK MILL REPORT	YES	NO	
STRUCTURAL STEEL SHOP DRAWINGS	YES	YES	FOR CONNECTIONS ONLY
MISCELLANEOUS STEEL SHOP DRAWINGS	YES	YES	STAMP FOR STAIRS, LADDERS AND GUARDS
STEEL DECK SHOP DRAWINGS	YES	YES	
COLD FORMED STEEL FRAMING SHOP DWGS	YES	YES	
FALL ARREST ANCHORS	YES	YES	
PRECAST SHOP DRAWINGS	YES	YES	

COLD FORM STEEL FRAMING (BY OTHERS)

- ALL COLD FORMED STEEL FRAMING SHALL BE DESIGNED BY OFS SUPPLIER IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA S136-16.
- DESIGN ALL COLD FORMED STEEL FRAMING MEMBERS FOR THE GRAVITY AND LATERAL LOADINGS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2012 OBC LATEST EDITION. ALL CFS WALLS, NOT SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS NOT SUPPORTING STRUCT. FRAMING THAT MEET CRITERIA OF LOAD BEARING PER OBC, SUCH AS ACTING AS OR SUPPORTING GUARDS, SUPP. EQUIPMENT ETC. TO BE DESIGNED PER OBC.
- CONFORM TO THE DEFLECTION REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA S304 FOR STUDS SUPPORTING MASONRY VENER.
- SHOP DRAWINGS FOR ALL COLD FORMED STRUCTURAL STEEL FRAMING INCLUDING CONNECTION, BRACING, AND BRIDGING DETAILS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW BEFORE FABRICATION.
- SHOP DRAWINGS FOR ALL COLD FORMED STRUCTURAL STEEL FRAMING SHALL SHOW BOTH DESIGN AND INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS. RETAIN A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO TO PREPARE, SEAL AND SIGN ALL SHOP DRAWINGS, AND TO PERFORM FIELD REVIEW.
- STEEL SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST ASTM A663 STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR STEEL SHEET, ZINC COATED (GALVANIZED) BY THE HOT DIP PROCESS, STRUCTURAL (PHYSICAL) QUALITY. STEEL STUDS 18 ga. AND LIGHTER SHALL HAVE MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 230MPa (33ksi). HEAVIER STUDS SHALL HAVE MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 345MPa (50ksi).

FOUNDATIONS

- GEOTECHNICAL DATA HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE SOIL INVESTIGATION PERFORMED BY LANDTEK LIMITED AS REPORTED IN THEIR SOIL LETTER REPORT, DATED DECEMBER 19, 2022.
- ALL FOOTINGS SHALL BEAR DIRECTLY ON NATURALLY CONSOLIDATED UNDISTURBED SOIL, WITH A MINIMUM SOIL BEARING CAPACITY OF 120 kPa (3LS) AND 180 kPa (ULS) AT MIN. 1.2m BELOW GROUND.
- BOTTOM OF THE FOOTINGS SHALL BE BELOW THE LEVEL OF FREEZING DEPTH, BUT A MINIMUM 1200 mm (4'0") BELOW FINISHED EXTERIOR GRADE, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- PROTECT ALL SOIL FROM FREEZING ADJACENT TO AND BELOW ALL FOUNDATIONS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- INSULATION IS SHOWN WHERE REQUIRED FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOUNDATIONS FROM DAMAGE DUE TO FROST ACTION ONLY. REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR FOUNDATION INSULATION NOT SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- THE BEARING SOIL HAS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER BEFORE POURING THE FOOTINGS.
- ALL ORGANIC TOPSOIL AND LOOSE FILL TO BE REMOVED FROM THE SITE BEFORE CONSTRUCTION.
- WHERE APPROVED, GRANULAR FILL UNDER ALL FOOTINGS ON GRADE SHALL BE COMPACTED IN 150 mm (6") LAYERS TO SPECIFIED IN THE SOILS REPORT STANDARD PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (SPMDD).
- PLACE BOTTOM OF NEW FOOTINGS AT THE SAME ELEVATION AS THE EXISTING ADJACENT FOOTINGS, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. THE LINE OF SLOPE BETWEEN ADJACENT FOOTINGS OR ALONG STEPPED FOOTINGS SHALL NOT EXCEED 1 VERT. TO 2 HOR (200%). W/ SOIL'S CONSULTANT), AND MAX HEIGHT OF ONE STEP TO BE 600mm.
- SLABS ON GRADE
 - PLACE SLABS ON GRADE ON MATERIAL CAPABLE OF SAFELY SUPPORTING 25 kPa WITHOUT SETTLEMENT RELATIVE TO THE BUILDING FOUNDATIONS.
 - PROOF-ROLL EXISTING FILL MATERIAL. REMOVE ANY LOOSE OR SIFTED AREAS BENEATH SLAB ON GRADE BEFORE PLACING GRANULAR FILL.
 - APPROVED GRANULAR FILL UNDER ALL SLABS ON GRADE SHALL BE COMPACTED IN 150 mm (6") LAYERS TO 100% STANDARD PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (SPMDD).
 - BEFORE CASTING THE SLAB PLACE 200 mm (8") OF 19 mm (3/4") CLEAR CRUSHED STONE OVER THE SUB-BASE AND THOROUGHLY ROLL AND CONSOLIDATE TO THE LEVELS REQUIRED.
- FOUNDATION WALLS WITH BACKFILL ON BOTH SIDES TO BE BACKFILLED SYMMETRICALLY, UNLESS TEMPORARY SHORING FOR THE WALL IS PROVIDED.
- ANY HORIZONTAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS IN FOUNDATION WALLS TO BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
- DO NOT PLACE BACKFILL AGAINST WALLS RETAINING EARTH (OTHER THAN CANTILEVERED RETAINING WALLS) UNTIL THE WALLS AND THE FLOOR CONSTRUCTIONS AT THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE WALLS HAVE BEEN CAST AND HAVE ATTAINED 100% OF THEIR DESIGN STRENGTH.

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE AND REINFORCING

- ALL CONCRETE WORK TO CONFORM TO THE LATEST REQUIREMENTS OF CSA STANDARDS A23.1, A23.2 & A23.3.

CONCRETE	MIN. 28 DAYS STRENGTH (MPa)	SLUMP mm	AIR CONTENT (%)	MAX. AGGREGATE SIZE (mm)	EXPOSURE CLASS
EXPOSED FOUNDATION WALLS, RETAINING WALLS, CASSIONS	35	80 (±30)	4.7	3/4"	F-2
INTERIOR COLUMNS / WALLS / PILE CAPS, FOUNDATION WALLS / BEAMS / SLABS	35	80 (±30)	0	3/4"	N
INT. S.O.C.	25	80 (±30)	0	3/4"	N
FREEZE THAW EXPOSURE	25	80 (±30)	4.7	3/4"	F-2
EXTERIOR SLAB (UNREINFORCED)	32	80 (±30)	5.6	3/4"	C-2
EXTERIOR SLAB (REINFORCED)	35	80 (±30)	5.6	3/4"	C-1
NON-SHRIINKABLE GROUT	30	AS PER MANUF. RECOMMEND.	0	-	N
LEAN MIX CONCRETE	4	80 (±30)	0	-	N
SPREAD FOOTINGS	25	80 (±30)	0	3/4"	N
STRIP FOOTINGS, MATT PADS	25	80 (±30)	0	3/4"	N

ELEMENT	MIN. 28 DAYS STRENGTH (MPa)	EXPOSURE CLASS	NOTES
FOOTINGS	35	N	C1 FOR FTGS WITH TOP REINFORCING
S.O.C. REINFORCED	35	C-1	
RETAINING/ EXTERIOR FOUNDATION WALLS ADJACENT TO DRIVE AISLES	35	C-1	
RETAINING/ EXTERIOR FOUNDATION WALLS (ALL OTHER LOCATIONS)	35	F-2	
ALL OTHER INTERIOR CONCRETE (COLUMNS, WALLS, SLABS AND STAIRS)	35	C-1	

- WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA G30.5 WITH A MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF FY = 450 MPa. WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHEETS SHALL BE LAPPED A MINIMUM OF 150mm (6") AT JOINTS (U.N.O.).
- REINFORCING BARS SHALL CONFORM TO LATEST CAN/CSA G30.18 GRADE 400W FOR REINFORCING STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF FY = 400 MPa.
- INSTALLATION OF THE REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE REINFORCING STEEL INSTITUTE OF CANADA 'MANUAL OF STANDARD PRACTICE'.
- ALL REINFORCING LAP SPLICES SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST CSA STANDARD A23.3 AND ALL BAR SPLICES SHALL BE CLASS 'B' TENSION SPLICES (U.N.O.).
 - NO BAR SPLICES SHALL BE LESS THAN IN THE TABLE BELOW.
 - INCREASE HORIZONTAL SPLICE LENGTHS IN THE TABLE BY 1.3 WHERE MORE THAN 300mm (12") OF FRESH CONCRETE IS CAST BELOW THE SPLICE.

REBAR SIZE	TENSION SPLICE			COMPRESSION SPLICE
	25 MPa	30 MPa	35 MPa	
10M	400 (16)	400 (16)	400 (16)	450 (18)
15M	600 (24)	600 (24)	600 (24)	450 (18)
20M	800 (32)	800 (32)	800 (32)	600 (24)
25M	1200 (48)	1100 (44)	1000 (40)	750 (30)
30M	1400 (56)	1300 (52)	1200 (48)	900 (36)
35M	1650 (65)	1500 (60)	1400 (56)	1050 (42)

- EMBEDMENT OF DOWELS SHALL BE MIN. EQUAL TO TENSION SPLICE LENGTH, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- REINFORCING BARS TO BE SYMMETRIC OVER SUPPORTS AND SYMMETRIC IN SPANS, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE FIXED IN PLACE DURING PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE. BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE STEEL, CONCRETE OR PLASTIC.
- THE REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE CLEANED FROM OIL, GREASE, RUST AND DEBRIS BEFORE PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE.
- CONCRETE PROPERTIES
 - CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A 28 DAY MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 35MPa UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
- THE SLUMP SHOWN IN THE TABLE MAY BE INCREASED WHEN SUPER-PLASTICIZER IS USED.
- DO NOT ADD WATER TO CONCRETE UNLESS WRITTEN APPROVAL GIVEN BY THE ENGINEER. IF HIGHER SLUMP CONCRETE IS DESIRED, CONCRETE SUPPLIER SHALL DESIGN AND SUPPLY ACCORDINGLY.
- CONCRETE FORMWORK TOLERANCES SHALL CONFORM TO LATEST CSA STANDARD A23.1, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

CONCRETE AND REINFORCING (cont'd)

- CURING OF CONCRETE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST CSA A23.1.
- VERTICAL ALL CONCRETE AT THE TIME OF POURING.
- CONTROL JOINTS IN SLABS ON GRADE SHALL BE MIN. 1/3 (SEE TYP. DETAIL). MAX. DISTANCE BETWEEN CONTROL JOINTS IN SLABS ON GRADE SHALL BE LESS THAN THE GREATER OF 25 x 1 OR 3000 mm (10' 0") UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- SUPPLY AND SET ANCHOR BOLTS, P.C. CONNECTIONS, SLEEVES, PIPE HANGERS, JOISTS AND OTHER INSERTS AND OPENINGS AS INDICATED OR SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE FOR BEAMS AND COLUMNS. NO SLEEVES, DUCTS, PIPES OR OTHER OPENINGS SHALL PASS VERTICALLY OR HORIZONTALLY EXCEPT WHERE EXPRESSLY DETAILED ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS OR WHERE APPROVED AND ADVANCED BY ENGINEER. FOR SLABS AND WALLS: ALL SLEEVES AND OPENINGS GREATER THAN 100 mm (4") IN ANY DIMENSION OR REQUIRING THE CUTTING OF ANY REINFORCEMENT, AND NOT INDICATED ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, MUST BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. FOR MULTIPLE OPENINGS OR SLEEVES, IF WITHIN 600mm (24") OF EACH OTHER CONSULT ENGINEER FOR DIRECTION. DO NOT MAKE HOLES IN SLABS CLOSER THAN 24" TO EDGE OF COLUMNS.
- CAST IN ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST CSA STANDARD G40.21 OR ASTM F1554 WITH A MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 250 MPa AND SHALL BE SET TRUE AS TO LOCATION, ELEVATION AND PROJECTION TO THE FOLLOWING TOLERANCES: ANCHOR BOLT LOCATION + 3 mm (1/8") ANCHOR BOLT PROJECTION + 6 mm (1/4").
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS FOR WALLS ARE BASED UPON VERTICAL JOINTS AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 1000mm (39") UNLESS CONTROL JOINTS ARE PROVIDED AS PER TYPICAL DETAIL. TOTAL LENGTH OF JOINT TO BE DISCUSSED WITH ENGINEER PRIOR TO PROCEEDING.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS FOR WALLS, SLABS, AND BEAMS NOT SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL CONSULTANT BEFORE CONSTRUCTION. GENERALLY JOINTS IN SLABS SHALL BE AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE SPANS, AT MID SPAN IF POSSIBLE AND BE CLEAR OF SUPPORTS AND POINT LOADS.
- INSERTS, FRAME OUTS, SLEEVES, BRACKETS, CONDUITS AND FASTENING DEVICES, SHALL BE INSTALLED AS REQUIRED BY THE DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS IN A MANNER THAT SHALL NOT IMPAIR THE STRUCTURAL STRENGTH OF THE SYSTEM BE SO INSTALLED THAT THEY SHALL NOT REQUIRE THE CUTTING, BENDING OR DISPLACEMENT OF THE REINFORCING OTHER THAN AS SHOWN ON THE TYPICAL DETAILS.
- ELECTRICAL CONDUITS SHALL NOT PASS THROUGH A COLUMN, SHALL NOT BE LARGER IN OUTSIDE DIAMETER THAN 1/3 SLAB THICKNESS OR WALL OR BEAM WHICH IT IS EMBEDDED, SHALL NOT BE SPACED CLOSER THAN 3 DIAMETERS ON CENTER UNLESS APPROVED AND HAVE A MINIMUM CONCRETE COVER OF 25mm (1") AND NOT EXCEED SPECIFICALLY PERMITTED OTHERWISE, SHALL NOT RUN HORIZONTALLY IN A CONCRETE WALL.
- CONFORM TO THE CONCRETE COVER REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA A23.1 AND THE FOLLOWING, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE:
 - FOR CONCRETE CAST AGAINST EARTH AND PERMANENTLY EXPOSED TO WEATHER - 75mm

NOTES

- THE SLAB COVERS IN TABLE 1, 2 & 3 ARE FOR CONCRETE NOT PROTECTED BY A MEMBRANE OR A CORROSION INHIBITOR. FOR PARKING GARAGE SLABS - SEE TABLE 4.
- FOR COLUMN COVERS (TO MAIN REINFORCEMENT) EXCEEDING 60mm WITH A 4 HOUR FIRE RATING. PROVIDE WIRE MESH USING 1.5mm (1/16") DIA WIRE.
- THE COVER FOR A BUNDLE OF BARS SHALL BE THE SAME AS THAT FOR A SINGLE BAR WITH AN EQUIVALENT AREA.
- REINFORCE COVER FOR MINIMUM 2 HOURS FIRE RATING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- REINFORCED CONCRETE WALLS WHICH MAY BE EXPOSED TO FIRE ON BOTH SIDES SIMULTANEOUSLY SHALL HAVE THE MINIMUM COVER REQUIREMENTS FOR COLUMNS.

ELEMENTS	COMMENTS	BAR SIZE	FIRE RATING			
			+/- 2		4	
WALLS	FOUNDATION WALLS, RETAINING WALLS	ALL BAR SIZES	50			
		FOUNDATION WALLS, SHEAR WALLS (H) RETAINING WALLS AND MISC. WALLS	Ø < 25M	25		
		30M	30			
		35M	35			
COLUMNS	COLUMNS	Ø < 30M	40		55	
		35M				
		Ø < 25M	25	35		40
		30M	30			
SLABS AND BEAMS	SLABS	35M	35		40	
		30M	30			
		Ø < 25M	30			
		30M	35			
SLABS AND BEAMS	BEAMS	30M	30		40	
		35M	35			
		Ø < 25M	30			
		45M	45			

ELEMENTS	COMMENTS	BAR SIZE	FIRE RATING	
			+/- 3	4
WALLS	FOUNDATION WALLS, RETAINING WALLS	ALL BAR SIZES	50	
		FOUNDATION WALLS, SHEAR WALLS (H) RETAINING WALLS AND MISC. WALLS	Ø < 25M	40
		30M	45	
		35M	55	
COLUMNS	COLUMNS	Ø < 30M	45	55
		35M	55	
		Ø < 25M	40	
		30M	45	
SLABS AND BEAMS	SLABS AND BEAMS	35M	55	
		30M	45	
		35M	55	
		45M	70	

ELEMENTS	COMMENTS	BAR SIZE	FIRE RATING	
			< 4	4
WALLS	FOUNDATION WALLS, SHEAR WALLS AND MISC. WALLS (H)	Ø < 25M	60	
		30M	60	
		35M	70	
		45M	90	
COLUMNS	COLUMNS	Ø < 30M	60	
		35M	60	
		45M	80	
		55M	105	
SLABS AND BEAMS	SLABS AND BEAMS	Ø < 25M	60	
		30M	60	
		35M	70	
		45M	90	

ELEMENTS	COMMENTS	BAR SIZE	FIRE RATING			
			TOP COVER		BOT. COVER	
			NORM./SEVERE	NORM./SEVERE	NORM./SEVERE	NORM./SEVERE
SLABS AND BEAMS	SLAB AND BEAMS	Ø < 20M	40			
		25M	40			
		30M	45			
		35M	55			

STRUCTURAL STEEL

- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL AND JOIST DESIGN CONNECTIONS AND DETAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST CSA STANDARD S16
 - REFER ALSO TO NOTES UNDER PLANS.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO LATEST CAN/CSA G40.20 AND CAN/CSA G40.21
 - GRADE 50W CLASS C FOR H S.S.
 - GRADE 50W FOR W SHAPES, S SHAPES, AND TEES.
 - GRADE 50W FOR CHANNELS, ANGLES, PLATES, LIDS.
- BOLTED CONNECTIONS SHALL USE ASTM A325 BOLTS. ALL BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A325. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM STEEL 400 CONFORMING TO CSA STANDARD G40.21 GRADE 50W.
- SHEAR STUDS TO CONFORM LATEST ASTM A108.
- WELDING MATERIALS TO CONFORM TO LATEST CSA W48.
- WELDING OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA STANDARD W59.
- FILLET WELDS SHALL BE 6mm (1/4") MIN. U.N.O. BOLTS SHALL BE A25 19mm (3/4") MIN. U.N.O. BOLTED CONNECTIONS SHALL HAVE MIN. OF TWO BOLTS IN EACH CONNECTED PIECE. BOLTED CONNECTIONS SHALL BE DESIGNED AS BEARING CONNECTIONS U.N.O.
- STEEL COATINGS - STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE CLEANED AND PREPARED TO CONFORM TO CSA LATEST STANDARD S16
 - INTERIOR STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE PRIMED AND PAINTED AS PER LATEST CAN/CSA CAN S16.
 - EXPOSED STEEL TO BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE TO LATEST CAN/CSA CAN S16A. TOUCH UP WELDS AND CUTS OF GALVANIZED MEMBERS TO BE DONE WITH A MINIMUM OF 3 COATS OF ZINC RICH PAINT.
 - INTERIOR STEEL MEMBERS THAT ARE TO BE PROTECTED BY A CEMENTITIOUS FIRE PROOFING SHALL BE CLEANED AND REMAIN UNPAINTED.
- FABRICATOR SHALL DESIGN CONNECTIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2012 OBC FOR THE FORCES SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. BEAM CONNECTIONS SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR A MINIMUM OF 50% OF THE BEAM SHEAR CAPACITY IF FACTORED DESIGN FORCES ARE NOT SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
- MOMENT FRAMES CONNECTIONS TO BE CONTINUOUS COLUMN / INTERRUPTED BEAM TYPE U.N.O.
- WHERE MOMENT CONNECTIONS ARE CALLED FOR BUT VALUES ARE NOT INDICATED, DESIGN CONNECTIONS FOR 100% SECTION CAPACITY OF THE SMALLER MEMBER JOINED.
- COLUMN CAP PLATES TO BE MIN. 19mm (3/8") THICK U.N.O. COLUMN BASE PLATES TO BE MIN. 20mm (3/4") THICK U.N.O. HSS COLUMNS TO HAVE MIN. 19mm (3/8") THICK CAP PLATE WELDED ALL AROUND U.N.O.
- ALL BEAMS CANTILEVERED OR CONTINUOUS OR SUPPORTED OVER A COLUMN OR OTHER SUPPORT, AND BEAMS SUPPORTING POINTS OF CONCENTRATED LOAD, SHALL HAVE A MIN. OF 2-10 mm (3/8") STIFFENERS EACH SIDE OF WEB U.N.O.
- TOP OF COLUMNS WHICH ARE NOT BRACED BY JOISTS OR BEAMS SHALL BE BRACED DIAGONALLY TO THE ROOF OR FLOOR BY A MINIMUM OF 4L7.6 x 76 x 6.4 mm (L3 x 3 x 1/4") ANGLES FOR INTERIOR COLUMNS. A MINIMUM 2L7.6 x 76 x 6.4mm (L3 x 3 x 1/4") ANGLES FOR EXTERIOR COLUMNS. BRACING SHALL BE BETWEEN TOP OF COLUMN AND TOP CHORD OF JOISTS.
- COLUMNS BUILT INTO MASONRY, ABUTTED BY OR FACED WITH MASONRY WALLS SHALL HAVE ADJUSTABLE ANCHORS AT 400 mm (16") O.C. SPACED VERTICALLY WHERE STEEL PROVIDES LATERAL BRACING ONLY TO MASONRY. ANCHORS SHALL ALLOW VERTICAL MOVEMENT BETWEEN STEEL MEMBERS AND MASONRY.
- BEARING PLATES HAVE TO BE CENTERED BELOW ALL BEAMS OR LINTELS U.N.O. ON THE DRAWINGS. WELD TO BEARING PLATE WITH A MINIMUM 50 mm x 6 mm (2" x 3/16") FILLET ON BOTH SIDES OF BEAM.
- STEEL BEAMS AND LINTELS SHALL HAVE 200 mm (8") MINIMUM END BEARING ON MASONRY AND 65 mm (2 1/2") MINIMUM BEARING ON STEEL UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE.
- WHERE BACK-TO-BACK ANGLES ARE USED AS LINTELS OR SUPPORTS, STITCH WELD TOGETHER AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 300mm (12") O.C.
- ALL ROOF OPENINGS TO BE REINFORCED BY FRAMES PER TYP. DETAIL UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. MAXIMUM SPAN 2000 mm (15' 8") FOR LARGER OPENING CONSULT STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. COORDINATE WITH MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL AND SUB TRADES TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH STRUCTURAL MEMBERS.
- PROVIDE TEMPORARY BRACING TO KEEP STRUCTURE SAFE AND PLUMB UNTIL PERMANENT BRACING SHOWN ON DRAWINGS INCLUDING FLOORS AND ROOFS IS CONSTRUCTED.

METAL DECK

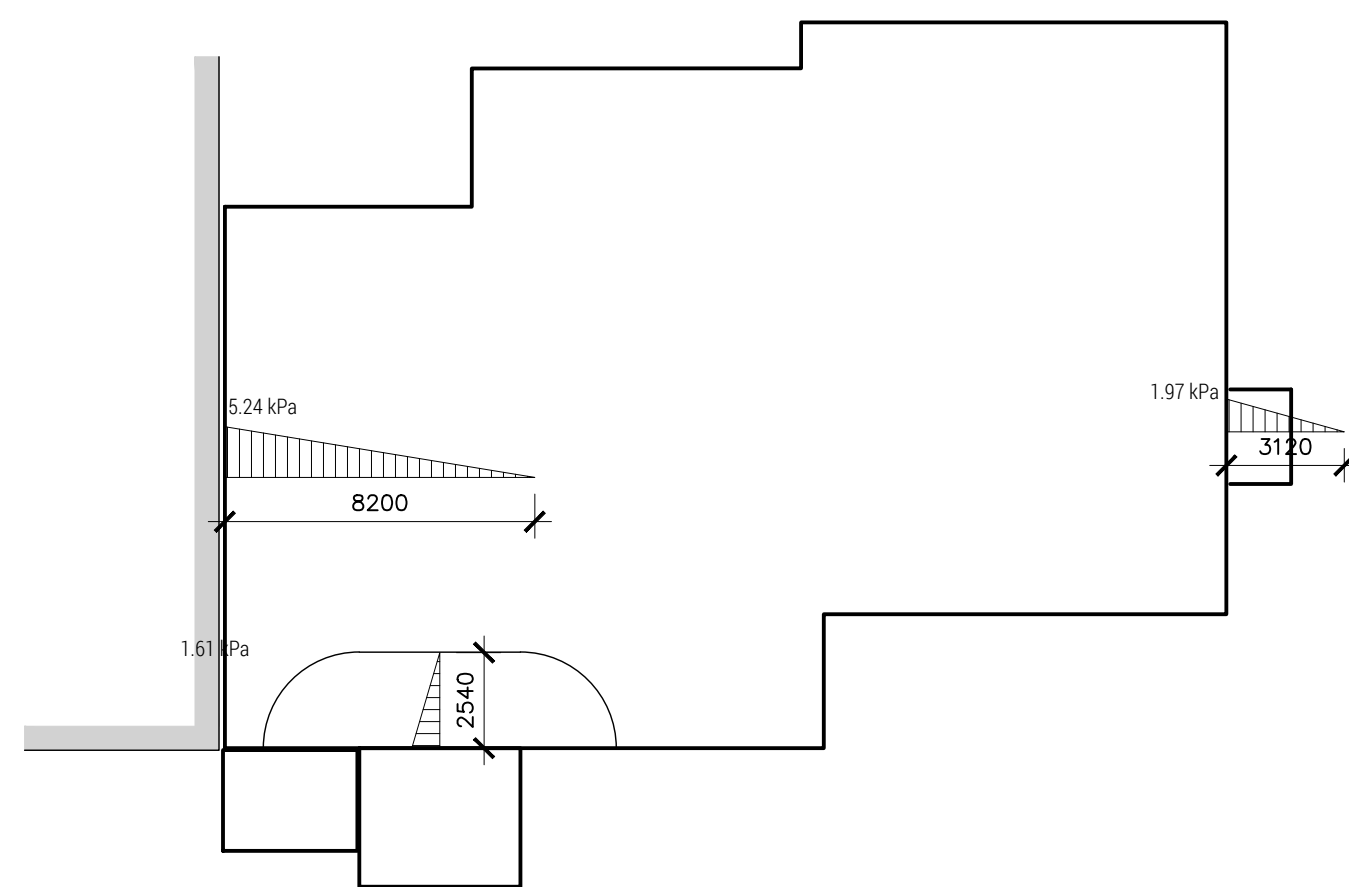
- DESIGN METAL DECK IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA S136 FOR THE LOADS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, ROOF DECK SHALL BE 38 mm x 0.91 mm (1 1/2" x .036") VIC WEST STEEL INC. RD 938 (OR APPROVED EQUAL), MINIMUM 3 SPANS CONTINUOUS.
- UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, FLOOR DECK SHALL BE 38 mm x 0.76 mm (1 1/2" x .030") VIC WEST STEEL INC. H838 (OR APPROVED EQUAL), MINIMUM 3 SPANS CONTINUOUS.
- METAL DECK SHALL BE LIGHT ZINC COATED STRUCTURAL STEEL SHEET FABRICATED AND ERRECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST C388 10M, CAN/CSA S136. THE MINIMUM ZINC COATING DESIGNATION SHALL BE ZP075 (U.N.O.).
- DECK SHALL OVERLAP A MINIMUM OF 50 mm (2") AT ALL END JOINTS AND HAVE A MINIMUM BEARING LENGTH OF 50 mm (2") ON ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL.
- DECK HAS BEEN DESIGNED FOR DAP/PSM ACTION AND SHALL BE FASTENED AS FOLLOWS U.N.O.:
 - WELD DECK TO SUPPORTING STEEL WITH 20 mm (3/4") DIAMETER PLUG WELD AT TRANSVERSE WELD SPACING -300 mm (12") O.C.
 - PERIMETER WELD SPACING -300 mm (12") O.C.
 - SIDE LAP BUTT JOINT PUNCHING -300 mm (12") O.C.
 - LONGITUDINAL WELD SPACING -300 mm (12") O.C.
- DECK WELDS SHALL BE TOUCHED UP WITH APPROVED PAINT BY THE DECK ERECTOR.
- STEEL DECK WORK SHALL INCLUDE THE SUPPLY AND INSTALLATION OF ALL SHEET STEEL ANGLES, COVER PLATES, CLOSURES, STIFFENERS AND ANY OTHER ACCESSORIES REQUIRED.
- CUT OPENINGS AND REINFORCE EDGES AS REQUIRED FOR PIPES, DUCTS, ETC.
 - THE MAXIMUM SIZE OF AN UNREINFORCED OPENING IS 150 mm (6")
 - REINFORCE ALL OPENINGS LARGER THAN 150mm (6"), BUT NOT EXCEED

MASONRY

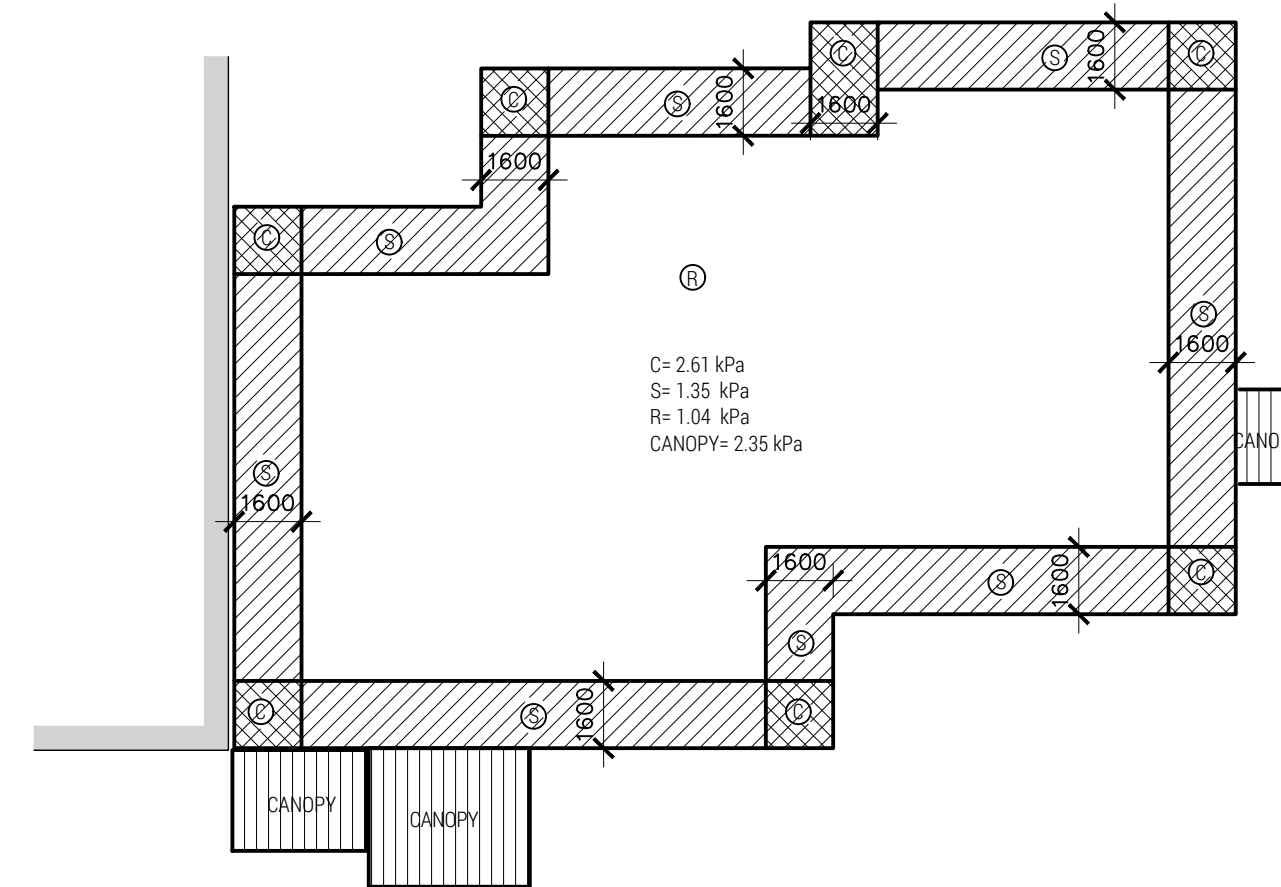
- CONCRETE MASONRY UNITS SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST CSA CAN/CSA-A165 AND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 15MPa BASED ON NET CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA.
- REINFORCING BARS SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA G30.18 GRADE 400W FOR REINFORCING STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF Fy = 400 MPa.
- TYPE S MORTAR SHALL BE USED THROUGHOUT FOR LOAD BEARING BLOCK. TYPE N MORTAR SHALL BE USED FOR BRICK VENEER OR DECORATIVE NON-LOAD BEARING BLOCK.
MORTAR TYPE S - MIN. COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH - 12.0 MPa
MORTAR TYPE N - MIN. COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH - 7.5 MPa
GROUT SHALL CONFORM TO CAN/CSA A179
GROUT MIN. COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH - 20 MPa
- ALL MASONRY CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF LATEST CSA STANDARDS CAN/CSA-A307, CAN/CSA-A307.1 AND CSA S304
- ALL MASONRY WALLS SHALL BE HORIZONTALLY REINFORCED. MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS WITH (4) 76 mm (Ø) HEAVY DUTY "LADDER" TYPE JOINT REINFORCEMENT (OR APPROX. EQUAL) AND CONTINUOUS REINFORCEMENT AT EVERY SECOND COURSE (400 mm/16").
 - ALL JOINT REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED
 - REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE LAPPED A MINIMUM OF 300mm (12") AT ALL JOINTS
 - PREFABRICATED CORNER AND TEE REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE USED AT ALL WALL INTERSECTIONS.
 - REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED AS TO PROVIDE 16 mm (5/8") MORTAR COVER ON THE EXTERIOR FACE OF WALL AND 12 mm (1/2") COVER ON THE INTERIOR FACE OF WALL
- UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, PROVIDE CONTINUOUS BOND BEAMS (REINFORCED WITH 1-15M) AT UNDERSIDE OF EACH FLOOR, ROOF AND AT TOP OF PARAPETS. ALSO PROVIDE BOND BEAMS AT TOP AND BOTTOM OF OPENINGS AND EXTEND 600mm PAST CORNERS. REINFORCE BOTTOM BOND BEAM WITH 1-15M. REINFORCE TOP BOND BEAM AS FOLLOWS:
- SPANS LESS THAN 1800 mm
200 mm DEEP BOND BEAM c/w 1-15M FULL LENGTH
- SPANS 1500 mm TO 3000 mm
400 mm DEEP BOND BEAM c/w 2-15M FULL LENGTH
- IN SEISMIC ZONES, IN ADDITION TO NOTE #6 PROVIDE CONTINUOUS BOND BEAMS (REINFORCED WITH 1-15M) AT MAXIMUM VERTICAL INTERVALS OF 2400 mm O.C.
- ALL TIES FOR MASONRY VENEER SHALL BE DESIGNED AND SUPPLIED BY THE MASONRY CONTRACTOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH LATEST CSA STANDARDS S304 AND CAN/CSA-A307
- ALL BLOCK MASONRY UNITS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH FULL HEAD, JOINTS, AND FULL BED JOINTS UNDER THE FULL BEARING AREAS OF THE FACE SHELLS, AND UNDER SEAS SURROUNDING THOSE CELLS TO BE FILLED WITH GROUT.
- WHERE MASONRY THICKNESS CHANGES, GROUT 100% SOLID MIN. 200mm (8") THE LOWER/THICKER PORTION OF THE WALL.
- GROUT 100% SOLID BLOCKS AT PARAPETS
- THE INTERSECTION OF ALL MASONRY WALLS SHALL BE TOOTHED OR CONTINUOUSLY REINFORCED WITH JOINT REINFORCEMENT.
- ALL MASONRY BENEATH CONCENTRATED LOADS (SUCH AS BEAMS, LINTELS, AND JOISTS) SHALL BE SOLID BLOCKS OR 100% GROUTED BLOCKS FOR A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 400 mm (16") OR 3 TIMES THE LENGTH OF BEARING AND PROJECTING A MINIMUM OF 200 mm (8") OR THE LENGTH OF BEARING BEYOND EACH EDGE OF BEARING, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN.
- MAINTAIN SUPPORT OF MASONRY LINTELS FOR A MINIMUM OF SEVEN DAYS OR UNTIL SUFFICIENT STRENGTH IS GAINED TO SAFELY SUPPORT LOADS IMPOSED.
- WHERE STEEL BEARING PLATES ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS, THEY SHALL BE ANCHORED WITH A MINIMUM OF TWO 15M X 300mm LONG x 75mm HOOKED ANCHOR RODS WELDED TO THE PLATES AND EMBEDDED INTO GROUT FILL AS NOTED ABOVE.
- SEE PLANS AND SCHEDULES REGARDING LINTEL SIZES FOR MASONRY WALLS AND VENEER.
FOR ALL OPENINGS OR RECESSES IN MASONRY NOT SHOWN ON DRAWINGS GREATER THAN 300mm (12") AND UP TO 1200mm (4 FT.) INCLUDING THOSE FOR MECHANICAL OR ELECTRICAL SERVICES OR EQUIPMENT, PROVIDE ONE 1898RB94 (0.3 1/2 X 3 1/2 X 1 1/4") ANGLE FOR EACH 100 mm (4") THICKNESS OF WALL.
- ALL MASONRY WALLS SHALL BE ADEQUATELY BRACED DURING CONSTRUCTION UNTIL ADEQUATE DIAPHRAGM ACTION CAN BE DEVELOPED BY INSTALLED FLOOR AND ROOF STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS.
- REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR LOCATIONS OF MASONRY CONTROL JOINTS. SPACING OF CONTROL JOINTS IN ALL WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED AS PER PLAN, BUT SHALL NOT EXCEED 6000 mm (20' 0") O.C. ALL REINFORCING TO BE DISCONTINUOUS AT CONTROL JOINTS. CONTROL JOINTS SHALL BE CALLED WITH FOAM BACKER ROD AND SHALL NOT BE FILLED WITH MORTAR.
- REINFORCED MASONRY:
 - CELLS TO BE REINFORCED SHALL BE KEPT CLEAN OF MORTAR.
 - GROUT FOR REINFORCED CELLS, BOND BEAMS, LINTELS AND CELLS CONTAINING DOWELS, ANCHOR BOLTS AND INSERTS PER NOTE #5.
 - PROVIDE MINIMUM 2-15M VERTICALS FULL HEIGHT AT ALL WALL ENDS, CORNERS, INTERSECTIONS AND OPENINGS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON DRAWINGS.
 - PROVIDE 1-15M VERTICAL FULL HEIGHT EACH SIDE OF MOVEMENT JOINTS.
 - DOWELS FROM FOUNDATIONS TO MATCH VERTICAL REINFORCEMENT IN WALL.
 - PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING LAPS FOR THE REINFORCEMENT INDICATED:
- 15M BARS = 450 mm (18")
- 15M BARS = 600 mm (24")
- 20M BARS = 800 mm (32")
EMBEDDED TIE-BARS ARE NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INTEGRITY OF THE MASONRY WALL OR LOCATION OF REINFORCEMENT. PROVIDE FULLY GROUTED LINTEL BEAM FOR CONDUITS AND PIPES RUNNING HORIZONTALLY WITHIN WALL.
- PROVIDE COLD WEATHER PROTECTION AS REQUIRED BY CAN/CSA-A307.
- PROVIDE MOVEMENT JOINTS PER ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS. MAXIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN MOVEMENT JOINTS TO BE 6000mm (20' 0"). COORDINATE LOCATION WITH ENGINEER.

ABBREVIATIONS

A.B ANCHOR BOLT	H.D. HOOKED
A.L.T. ALTERNATE	I.D. INSIDE DIAMETER
ALUM. ALUMINUM	KL. KILOMETER
ANCHS. ANCHORS	KPa KILOPASCAL
APPROX. APPROXIMATELY	L. ANGLE
ARCH. ARCHITECTURAL	L.L.H. LONG LEG HORIZONTAL
B.F. BOTTOM FACE	L.L.V. LONG LEG VERTICAL
B.PL. BASE PLATE	L.P. LOW POINT
B.K. BLOCK	L.S. LONG
B.M. BEAM	MAX. MAXIMUM
B.O.T. BOTTOM	MICROMECHANICAL
BRS. BEARING	METMETAL
B.T.PL. BENT PLATE	MIN. MINIMUM
C.W. COMPLETE WITH	MISC. MISCELLANEOUS
C.C. CENTRE TO CENTRE	m. METRE
C.J. CONTROL JOINT	mm. MILLIMETRE
C.L.G. CEILING	MPa. MEGAPASCAL
COL. COLUMN	N.I.C. NOT IN CONTRACT
CONC. CONCRETE	N.T.S. NOT TO SCALE
CONN. CONNECTION	Nc. NUMBER
CONSTR. CONSTRUCTION	O.C. ON CENTRE
CONT. CONTINUOUS	O.D. OUTSIDE DIAMETER
DEMO. DEMOLITION	O.H. OVERHEAD
DET. DETAIL	OPEN WEB STEEL JOIST
DIA. DIAMETER	PARTN. PARTITION
DM. DIMENSION	PL. PLATE
DO. DITTO	R.C. REINFORCED CONCRETE
DP. DEEP	R.D. ROOF DRAIN
DWG. DRAWING	R.O. ROUGH OPENING
D.W.L. DOWEL	REF. REFERENCE
E.F. EACH FACE	REIN. REINFORCED
E.J. EXPANSION JOINT	REQD. REQUIRED
ELEC. ELECTRICAL	S.C. SAWCUT
EMBED. EMBEDMENT	S.O.F. STEP DOWN FOOTING
E.S. EACH SIDE	SECT. SECTION
E.W. EACH WAY	S.L.H. SHORT LEG HORIZONTAL
EA. EACH	S.L.V. SHORT LEG VERTICAL
EL. ELEVATION	S.O.G. SLAB ON GRADE
EQ. EQUAL	ST. STEEL
EXTG. EXISTING	STIFF. STIFFENER
F.F. FACE TO FACE	STRUCT. STRUCTURAL
F.F.L. FINISHED	T.O. TOP OF
F.L.R. FLOOR	T.L.L. TOP LOWER LAYER
F.N.D. FOUNDATION	T.U.L. TOP UPPER LAYER
FTG. FOOTING	TYP. TYPICAL
Ga. GAUGE	U.N. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
GALV. GALVANIZED	U.S. UNDERSIDE
GRD. GRADE	V. VERTICAL
H.D. HEAVY DUTY	V.E.F. VERTICAL EACH FACE
H.D.G. HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED	V.I.F. VERTICAL INSIDE FACE
H.E.F. HORIZONTAL EACH FACE	V.O.F. VERTICAL OUTSIDE FACE
H.O.F. HORIZONTAL OUTSIDE FACE	W.P. WORKING POINT
HORIZ. HORIZONTAL	W.W.M. WELDED WIRE MESH
H.P. HIGH POINT	@. SPACED AT
H.S.S. HOLLOW STRUCTURAL STEEL	



SNOW ACCUMULATION DIAGRAM



GROSS SPECIFIED WIND UPLIFT

DESIGN DATA TABLE

BUILDING IMPORTANCE	HIGH	
FLOOR AND ROOF DESIGN LIVE LOADS ARE NOTED ON FRAMING PLANS		
SPECIFIED SNOW LOADS		
RAIN LOADING DESIGN DATA (1/50)	24h RAIN	103mm
SNOW LOADING DESIGN DATA (1/50)	Sr	1.3 kPa
	Sr	0.4 kPa
BASIC ROOF SNOW LOAD	S	1.66 kPa
ADDITIONAL SNOW ACCUMULATION IS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.		
SPECIFIED WIND LOADS		
HOURLY WIND PRESSURE DESIGN DATA (1/50)		0.42 kPa
WIND DESIGN CATEGORY	CATEGORY 2	
TERRAIN TYPE	OPEN	
SPECIFIED EARTHQUAKE LOADS		
SEISMIC LOADING DESIGN DATA	Sa (0.2)	0.155
	Sa (0.5)	0.089
	Sa (1.0)	0.049
	Sa (2.0)	0.0240
	Sa (5.0)	0.0099
	Sa (10.0)	0.0024
SITE CLASS TO BE CONFIRMED BY GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER	SITE CLASS	'D'
SEISMIC FORCE MODIFICATION FACTORS FOR SEISMIC FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM	Rd	1.5
	Ro	1.5
SEISMIC HAZARD INDEX	h _{max} (0.2)	0.25
NOTES:	1. THE FOUNDATION WALLS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED ASSUMING THAT THEY ARE NOT SUBJECT TO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE. G.C. TO PROVIDE PROPER DRAINAGE IF UNDERGROUND WATER EXISTS.	

BRICK VENEER LINTEL SCHED.
(max. 4" thickness)

MAX. CLEAR SPAN	SIZE	REMARKS
UP TO 1200 (4'-0")	L89x89x7.9	L3 1/2" x 3 1/2" x 5/16"
1201 TO 1800 (4'-0" TO 6'-0")	L127x98x8 (LLV)	L5" x 3 1/2" x 5/16" (LLV)
1801 TO 2400 (6'-0" TO 8'-0")	L152x98x8 (LLV)	L6" x 3 1/2" x 5/16" (LLV)

NOTES:
 1. LINTEL BEARING LENGTH TO BE MIN. 6".
 2. ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS TO BE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED.
 3. SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR SPANS.

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ISSUED FOR BUILDING PERMIT / TENDER 1 2023-11-24

DFE
DOYTSCH & FILO ENGINEERING INC.
 Structural Engineers

LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
 T. N. DOYTSHEV
 100113262
 2023-11-16
 PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

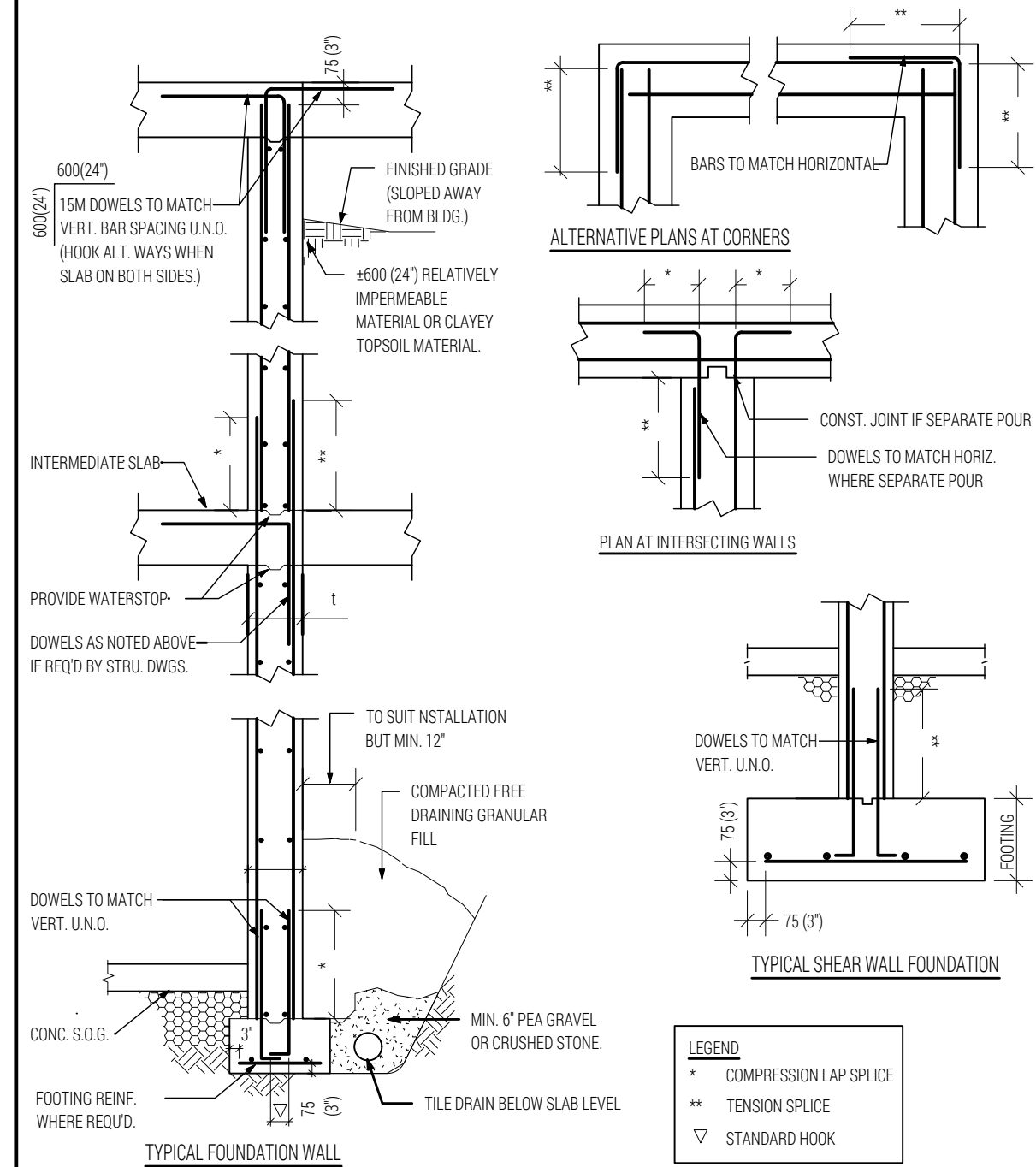
Phones: (647) 836-4805 ; (905) 719-1482

PROJECT
BANBURY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ADDITION
 CHILDCARE ADDITION
 141 BANBURY RD., BRANTFORD, ON

DRAWING
GENERAL NOTES

Design By:	TD/AF	Date:	2023-04-20
Drawn By:	AF	Project No.:	22012501
Scale:	AS NOTED	Drawing No.:	S0.1

CONCRETE WALLS

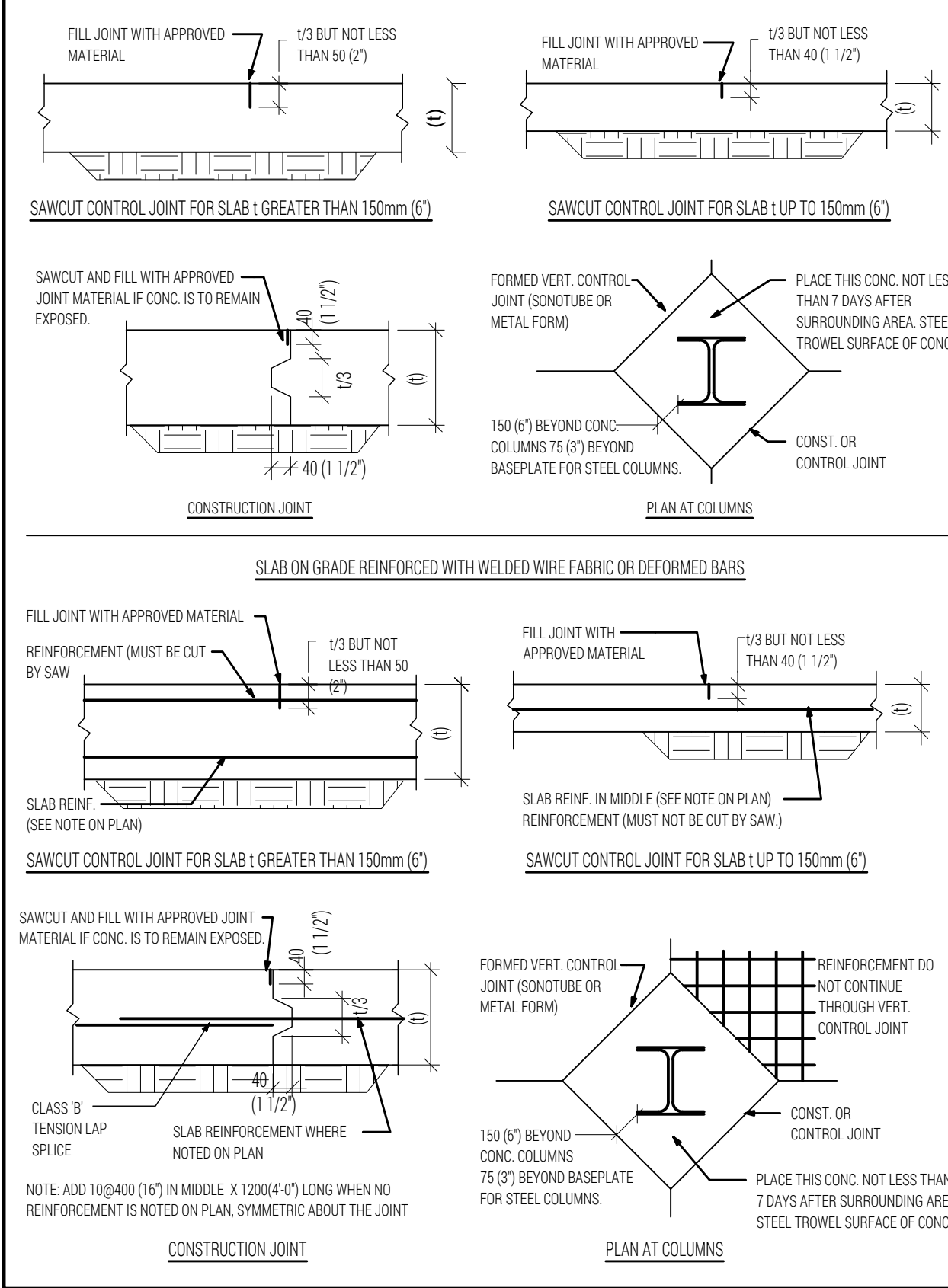


MINIMUM REINFORCEMENT FOR CONCRETE WALLS TO BE AS FOLLOWS (UNLESS NOTED)

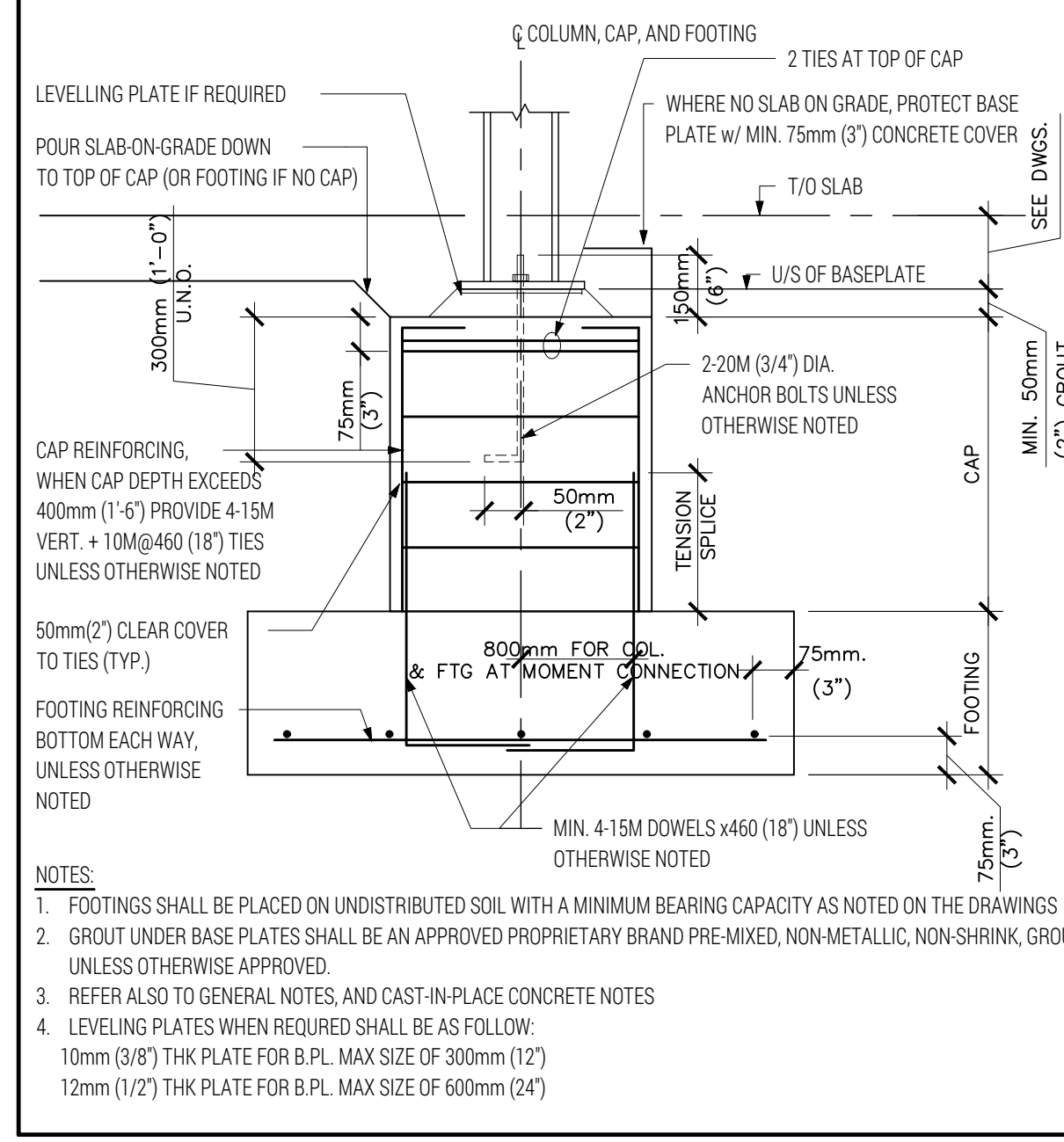
VERT. HORIZ.	150	200	250	300	350
VERT.	10@440 EF	10@440 EF	10@440 EF	10@440 EF	10@380 EF
HORIZ.	10@320 EF	10@440 EF	10@440 EF	10@320 EF	10@380 EF
VERT.	1"	1"	1"	1"	1"
HORIZ.	10@12" EF	10@18" EF	10@18" EF	10@12" EF	10@12" EF

NOTES:
 1. LAP HORIZ. WALL REIN. WITH BASIC TENSION SPICE.
 2. PROVIDE A MIN. OF 2-15M BARS IN ALL HEADS, SILLS, & JAMBS OF OPENINGS THROUGH CONC. WALLS SUCH BARS TO EXTEND A MIN. OF 24" BEYOND EDGE OF OPENING.
 3. WALLS AND FOOTINGS ARE DESIGNED ASSUMING BOTH FACES ARE FORMED. IF WALL AND/OR FOOTINGS ARE TO BE PLACED DIRECTLY AGAINST SOIL (I.E. NO FORM USED), PERMISSION AND RESTRICTIONS MUST BE OBTAINED FROM THE STRUCTURAL CONSULTANT.

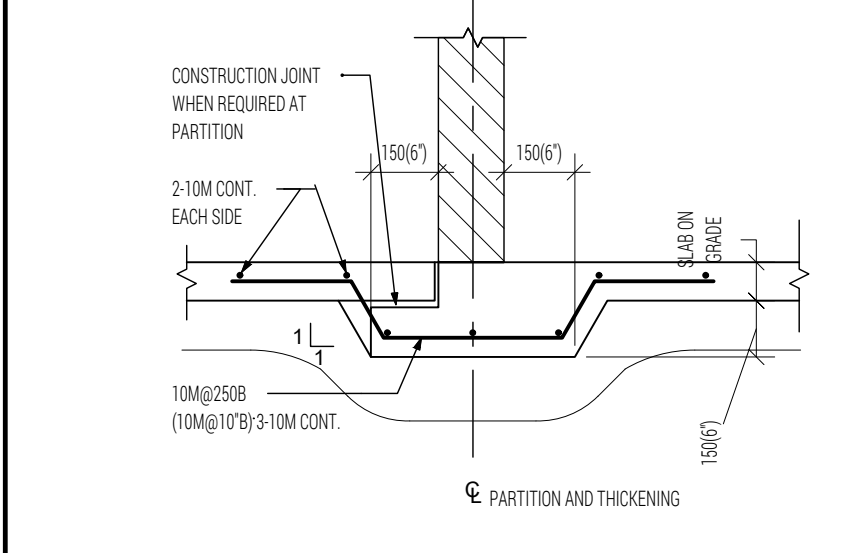
TYPICAL SLAB ON GRADE DETAILS



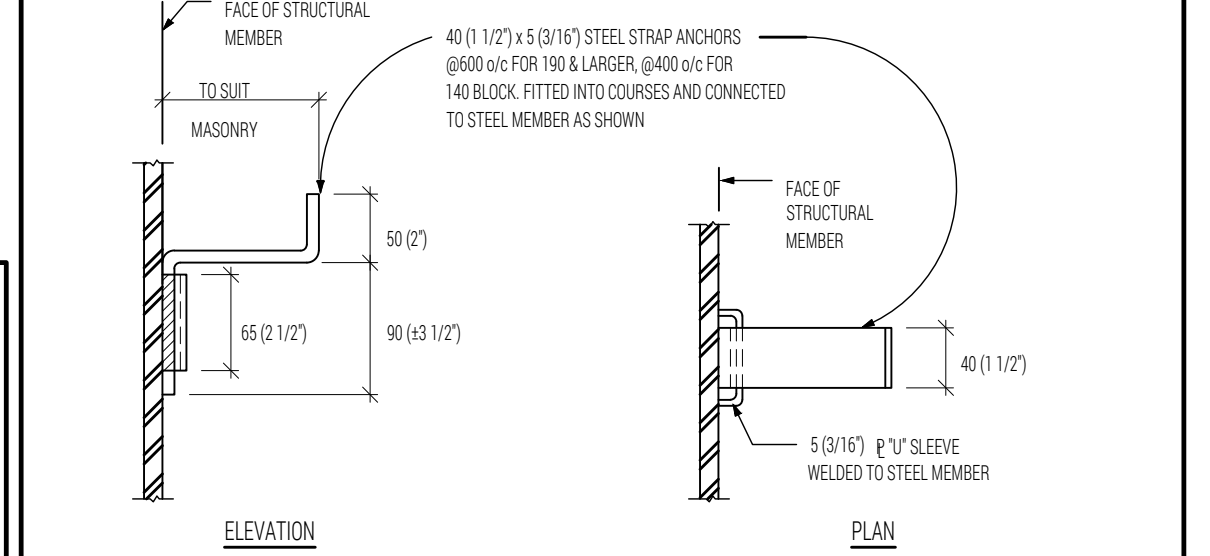
TYPICAL STEEL COLUMN FOUNDATION



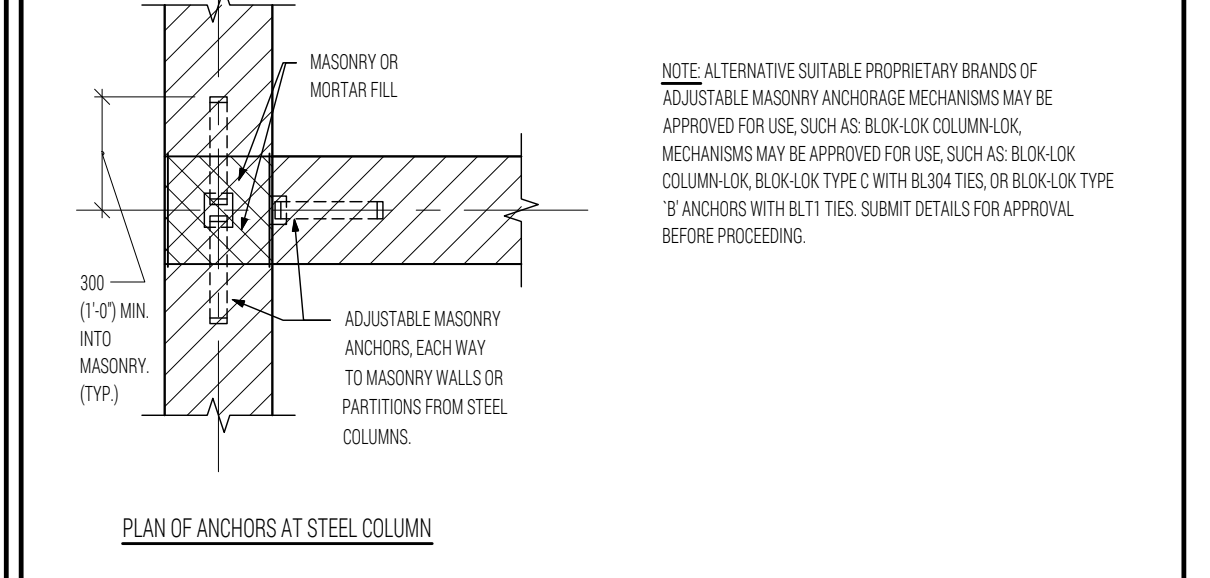
TYPICAL THICKENED SLAB ON GRADE DETAIL



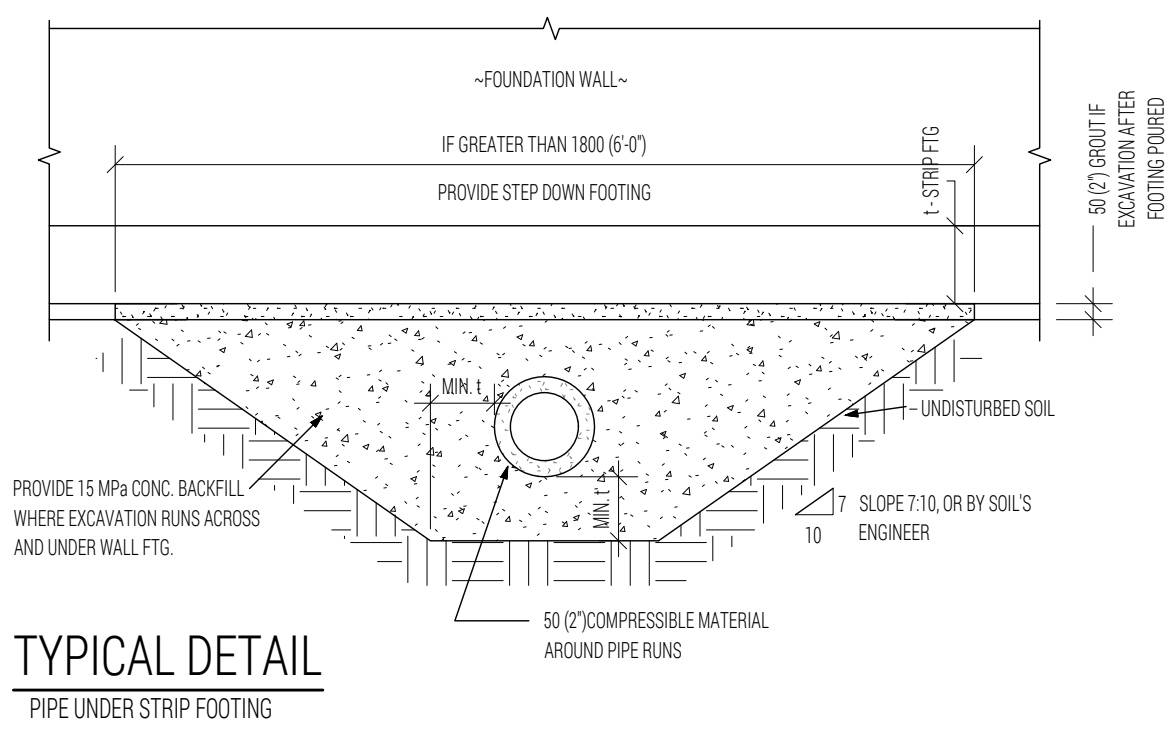
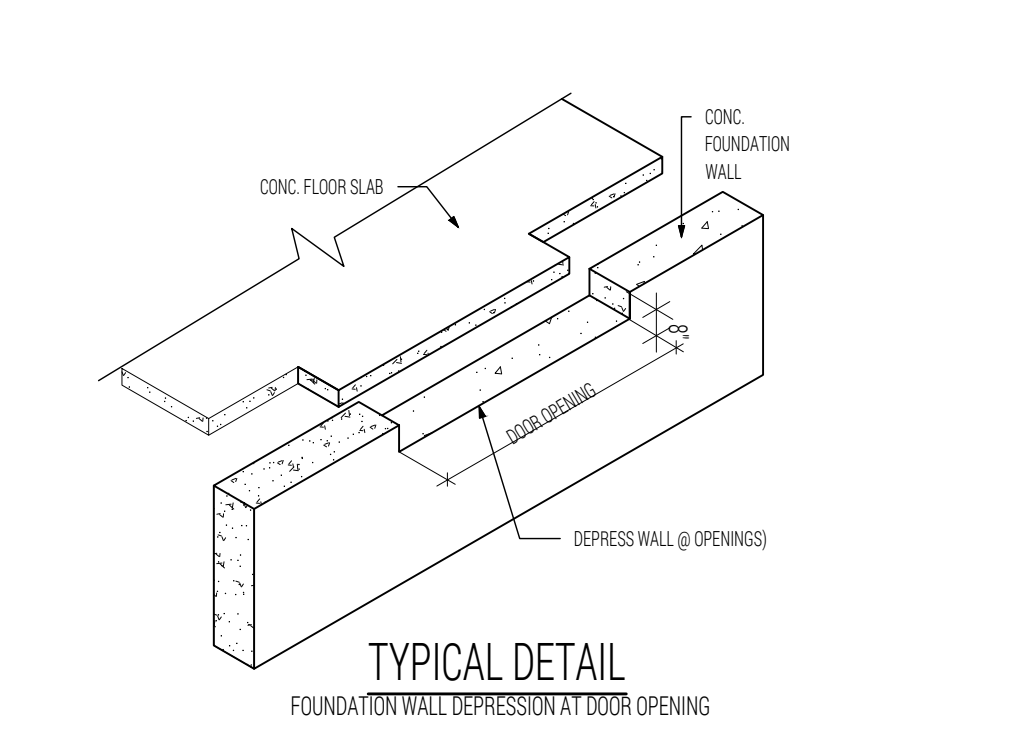
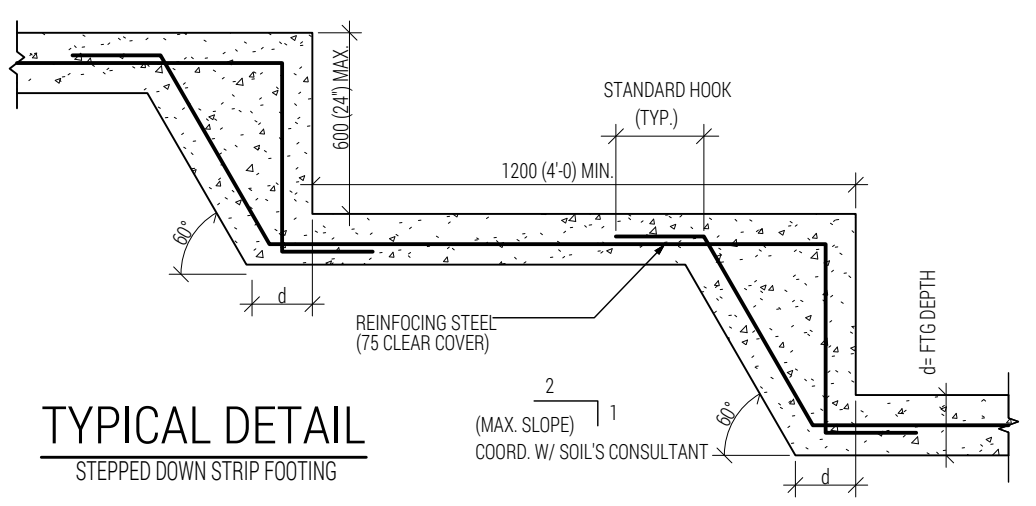
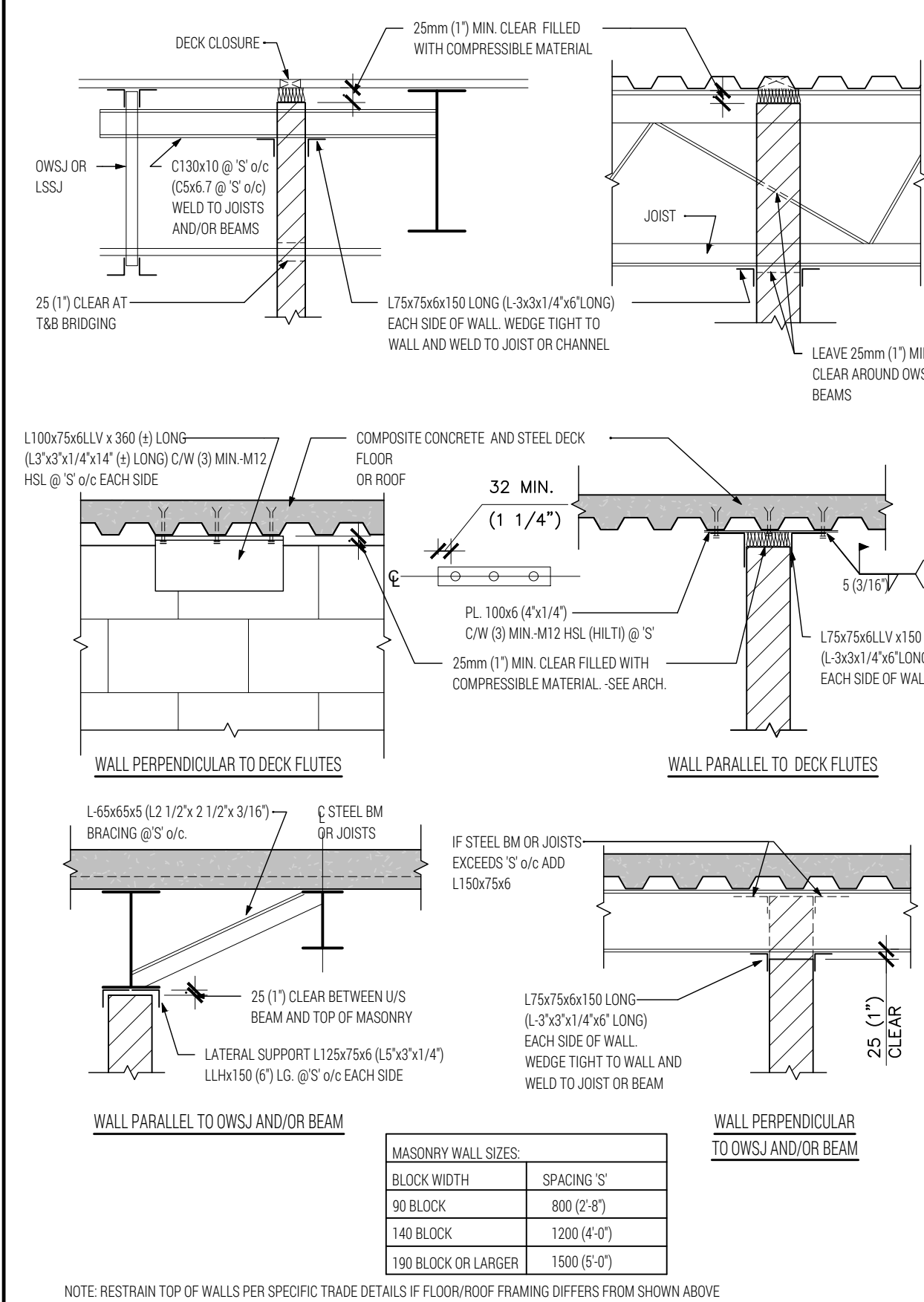
ADJUSTABLE MASONRY ANCHORS TO STRUCTURAL STEEL



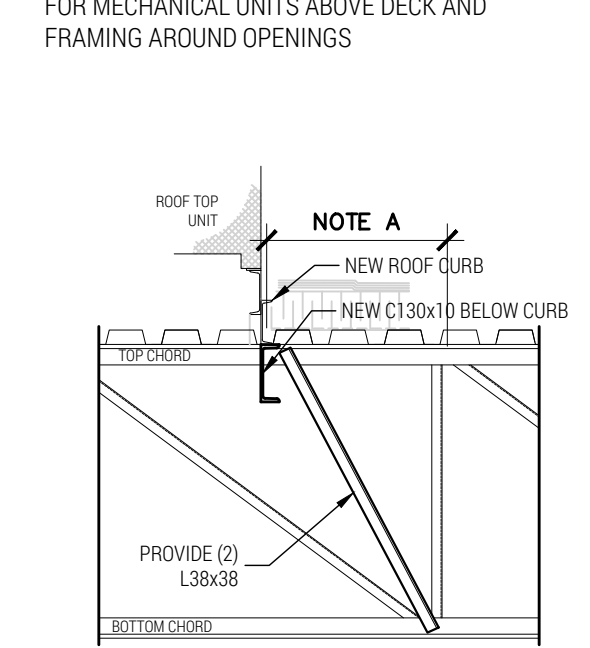
MASONRY ANCHOR DETAILS



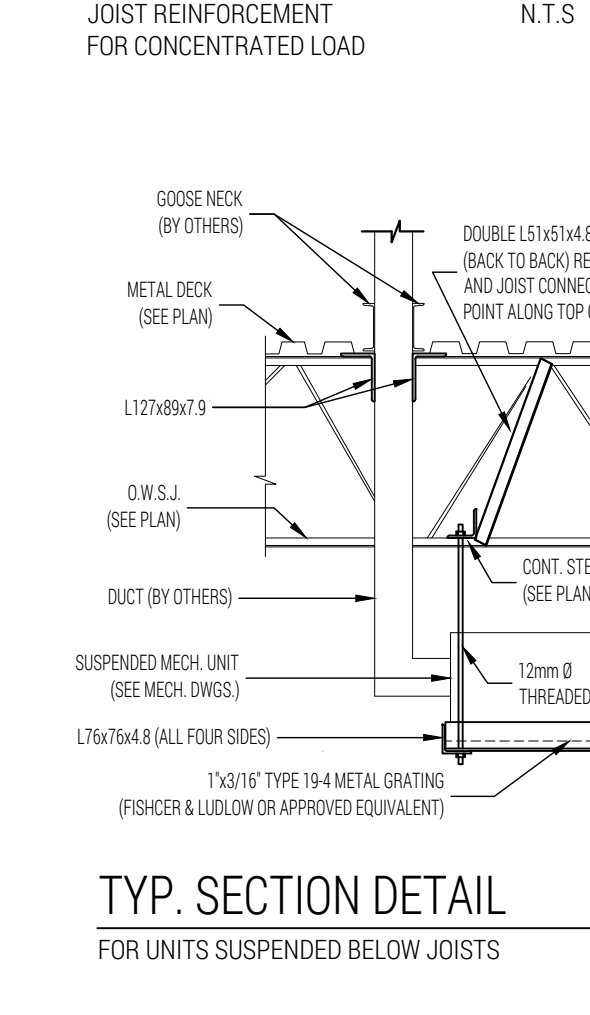
LATERAL SUPPORT AT TOP OF NON-LOADBEARING MASONRY WALLS



TYP. FRAMING PLAN DETAIL



TYP. SECTION DETAIL



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NON-LOAD BEARING BLOCK LINTEL SCHED.

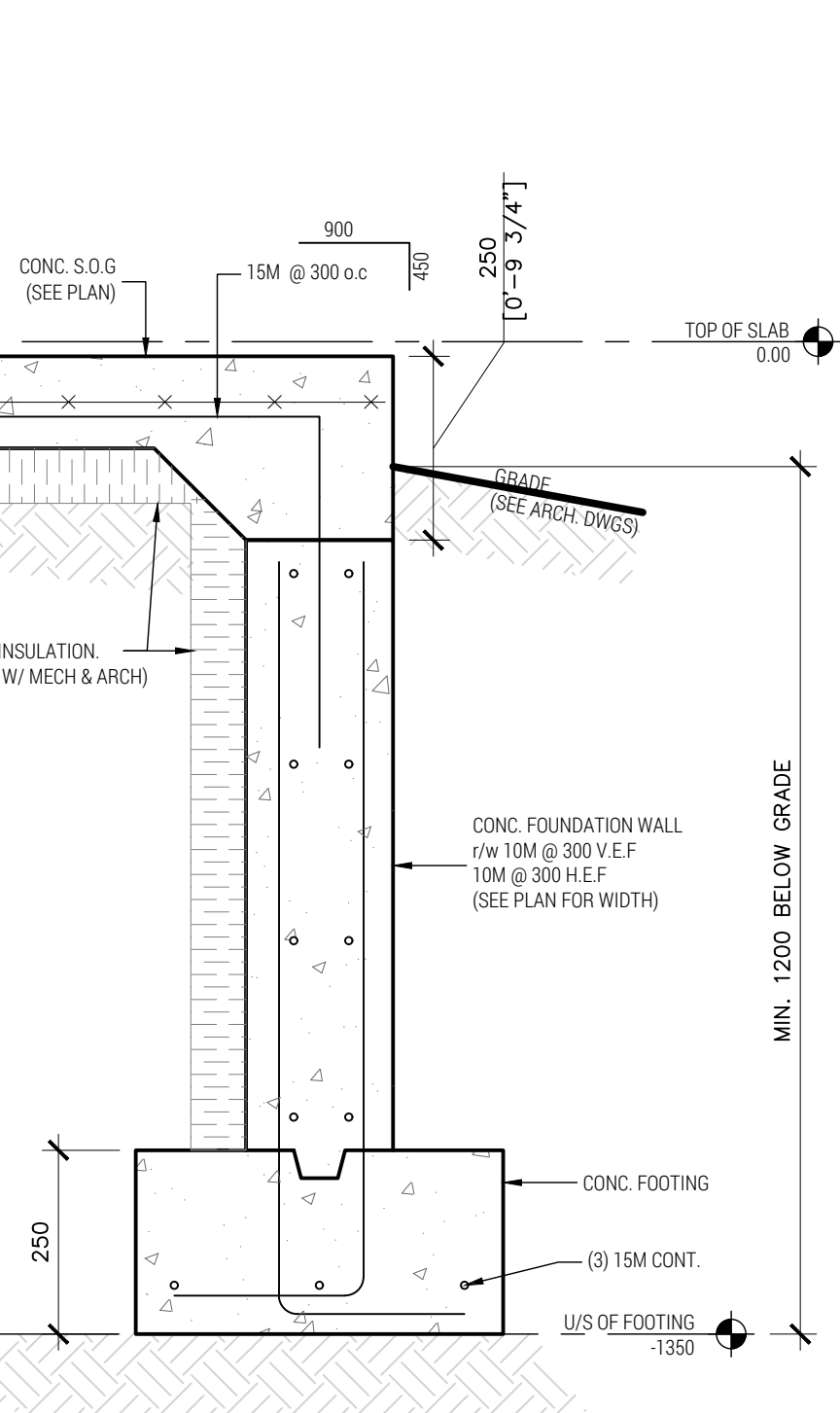
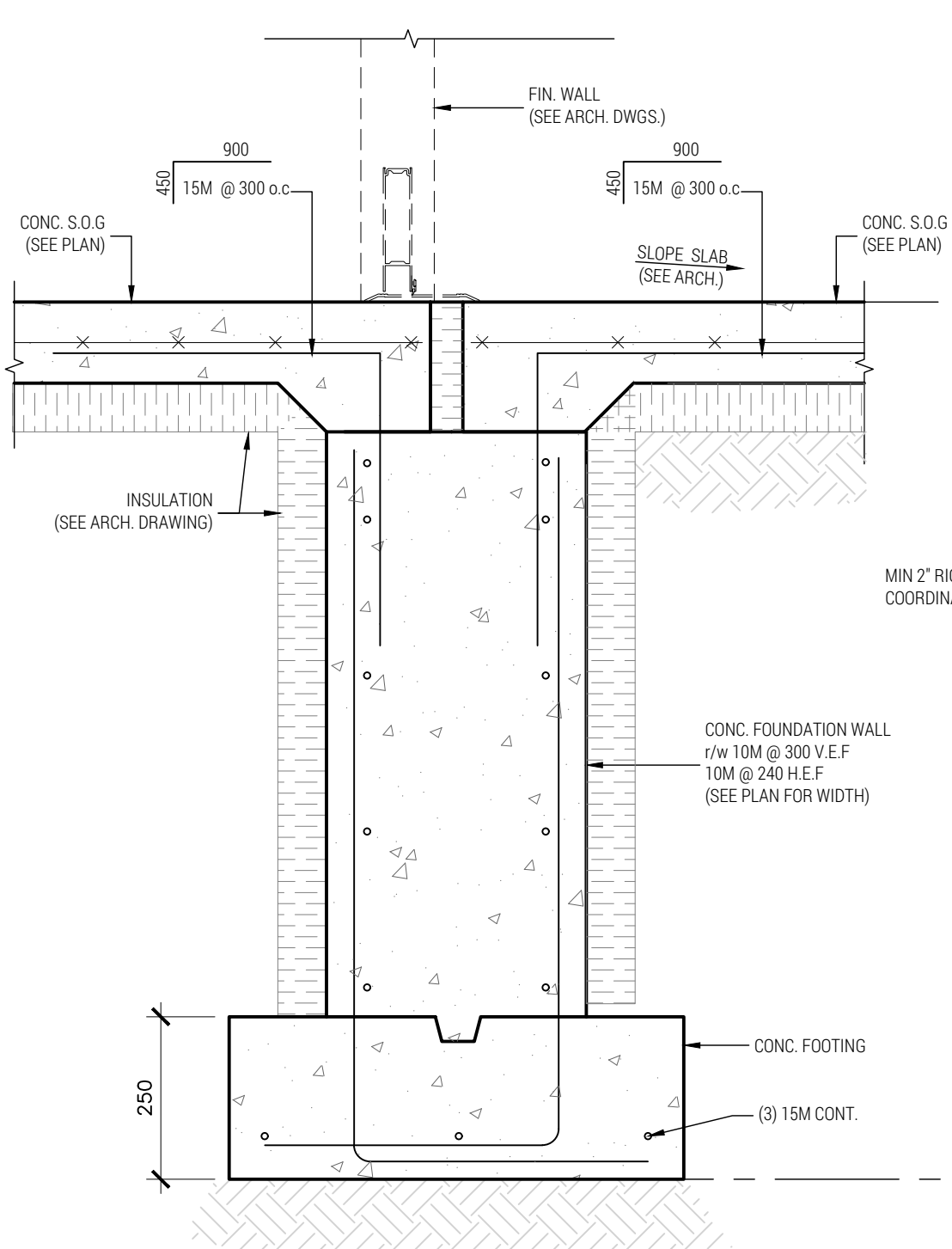
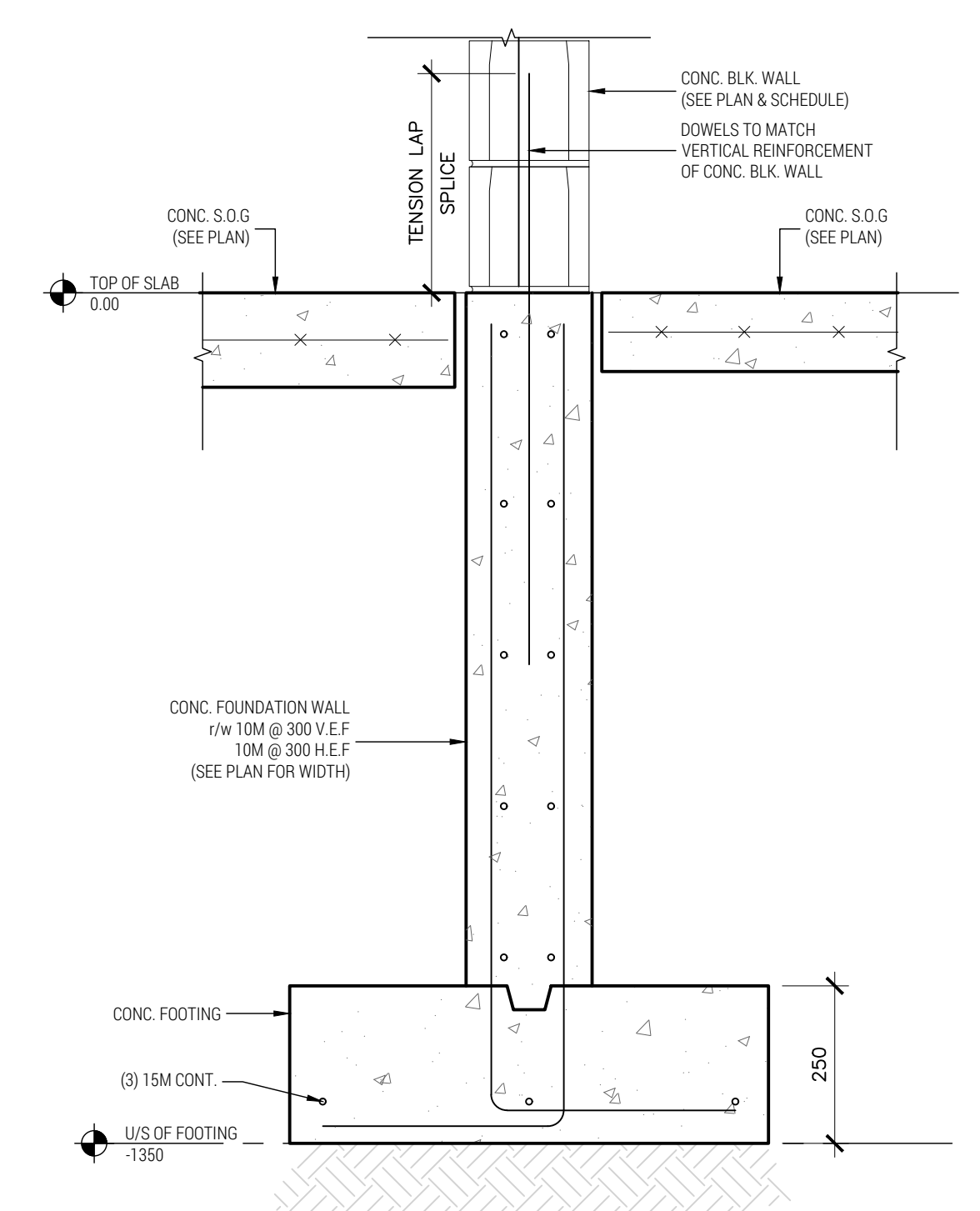
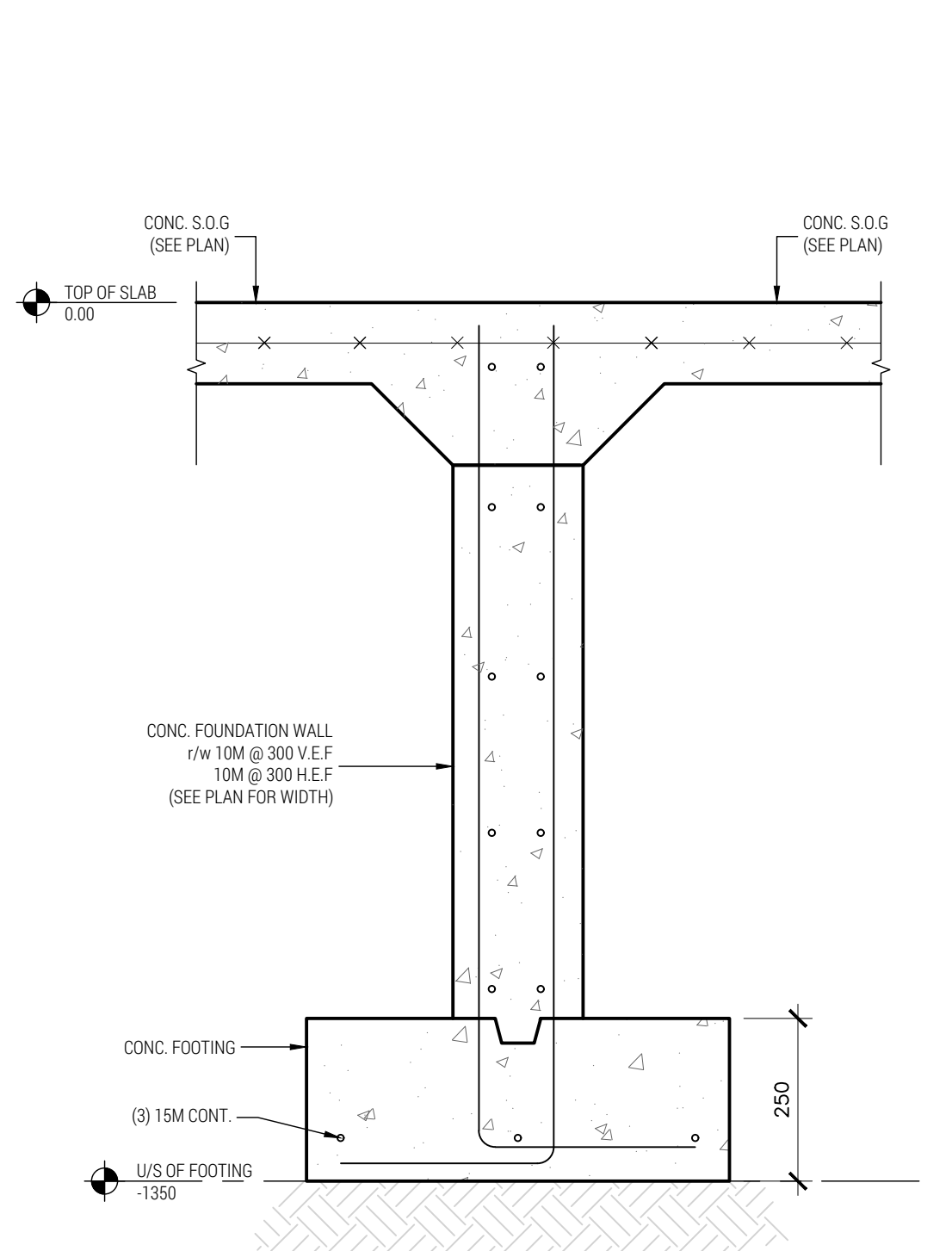
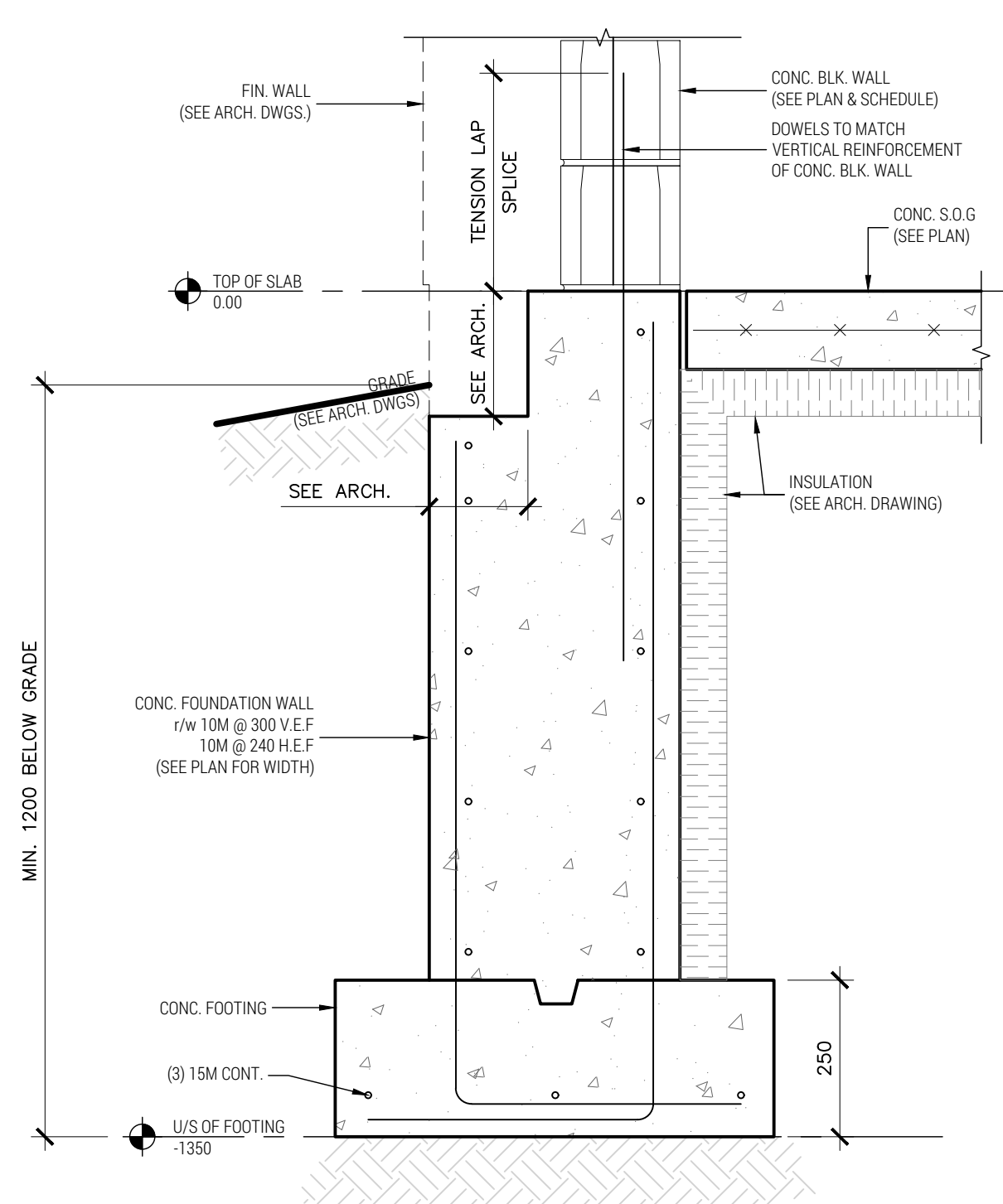
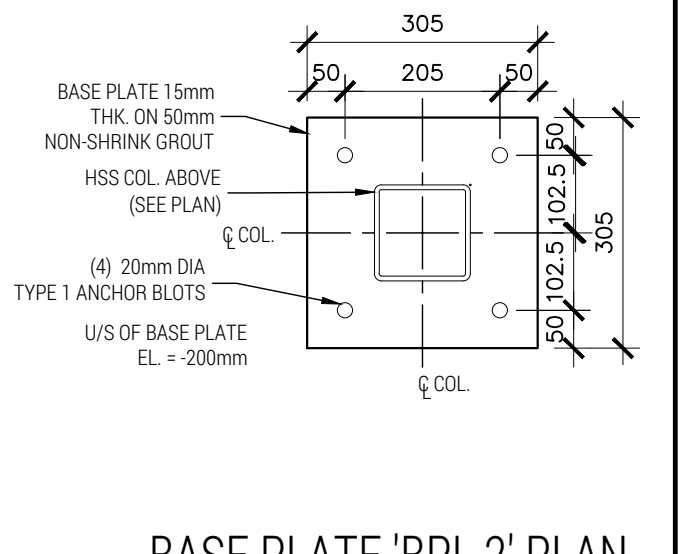
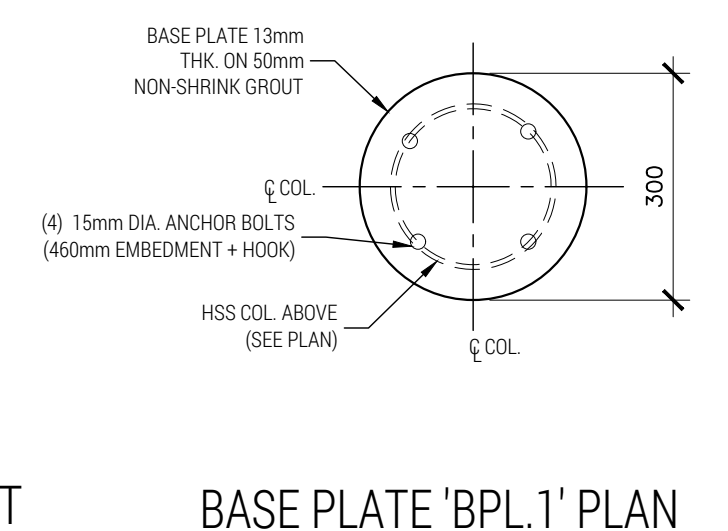
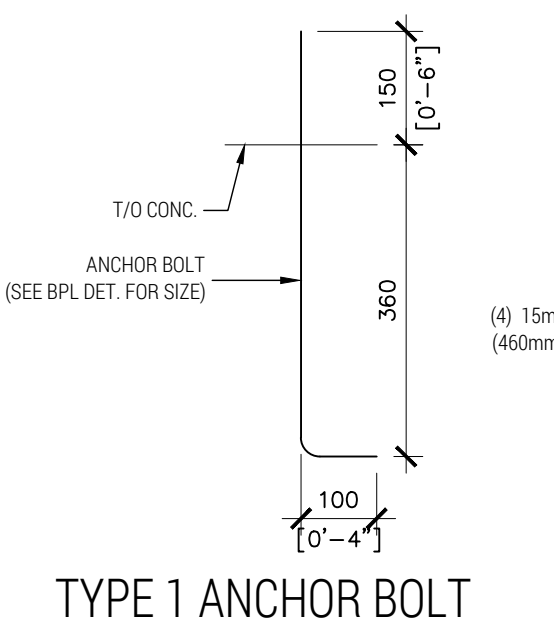
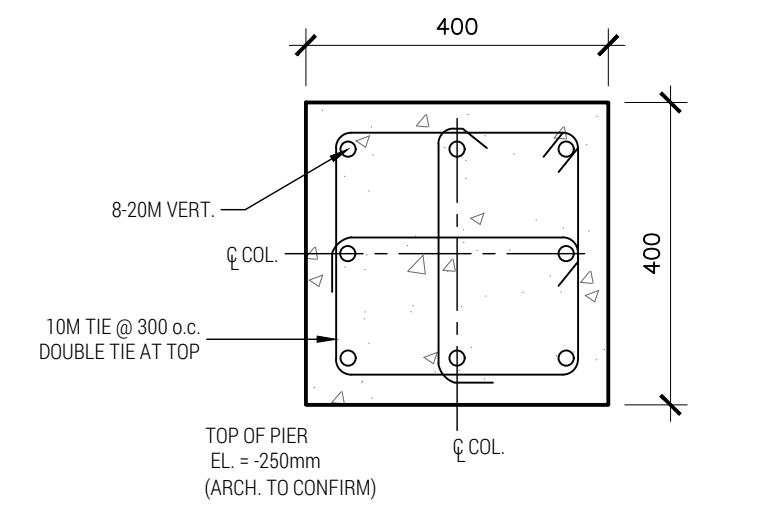
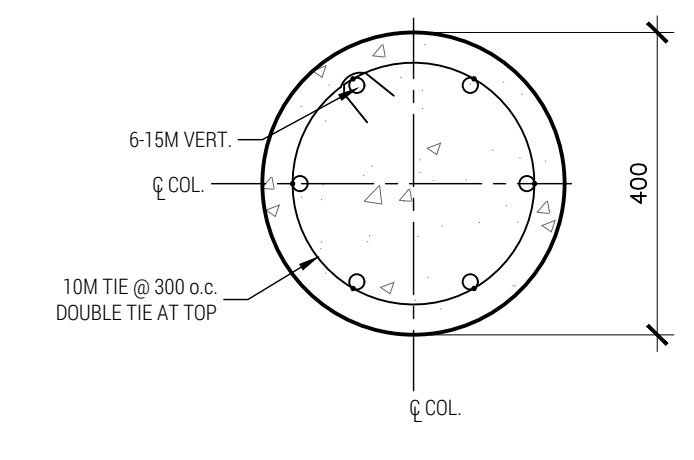
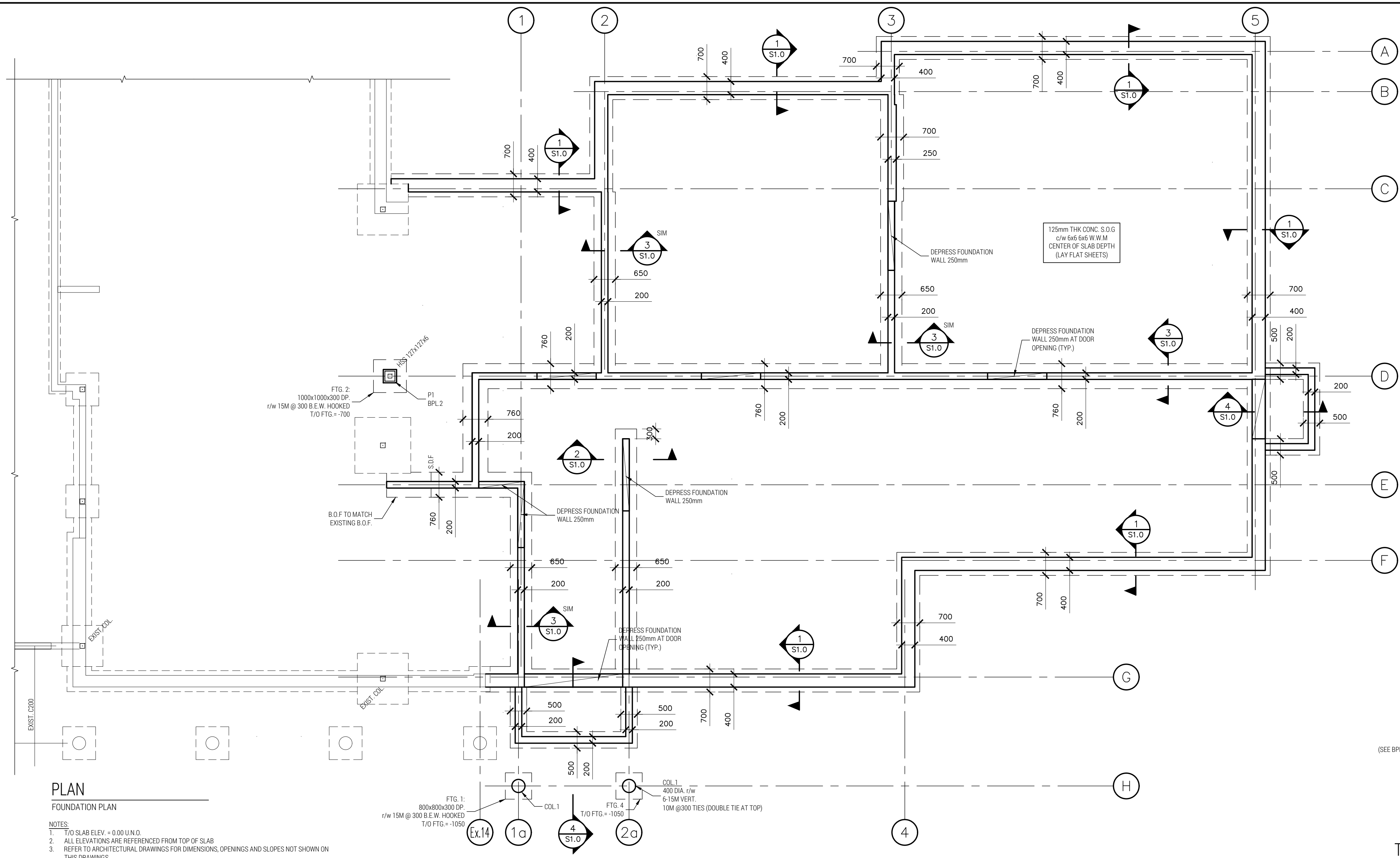
WIDTH	+1220 (+4'-0")	+1830 (+6'-0")	+2440 (+8'-0")	+3090 (+10'-0")	+3650 (+12'-0")	SECTION DETAIL	
100 (4')	VER 1 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L8@60x6 (1) L13 1/2@172@1/2	
150 (5')	VER 1 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L12@60x6 (1) L15 1/2@172@1/2	
200 (8')	VER 1 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L16@60x6 (1) L19 1/2@172@1/2	
250 (10')	VER 1 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L18@60x6 (1) L21 1/2@172@1/2	
300 (12')	VER 1 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	VER 1 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	VER 2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2 (1) L20@60x6 (1) L23 1/2@172@1/2	

NOTES:
 1. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE G40.21.
 2. BEARING LENGTH = 6" AT EACH END.
 3. CONNECT ANGLES @ 24" o/c BY WELDING OR BOLTING FOR ANGLES WITH A TOTAL LENGTH OF 6'-0" OR MORE.

ISSUED FOR BUILDING PERMIT / TENDER 1 2023-11-24

DFE
DOYCH & FILO ENGINEERING INC.
 Structural Engineers
 Licensed Professional Engineer
 T. N. DOYCHEV
 100113262
 2023-11-16
 PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
 Phone: (647) 836-4895 • (905) 719-1492

PROJECT
BANBURY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDCARE ADDITION
 141 BANBURY RD., BRANTFORD, ON
 DRAWING
TYPICAL DETAILS
 Design By: TD/AF Date: 2023-04-20
 Project No.: 22012501
 Drawn By: AF Drawing No.:
 Scale: AS NOTED **S0.2**



NOTE TO CONTRACTOR:
 DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS. CONTRACTORS MUST CHECK AND VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND REPORT ANY DISCREPANCIES TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK. ALL DRAWINGS REMAIN THE PROPERTY OF THE ENGINEER AND SHALL NOT BE REPRODUCED OR REUSED WITHOUT THE ENGINEER'S WRITTEN PERMISSION.

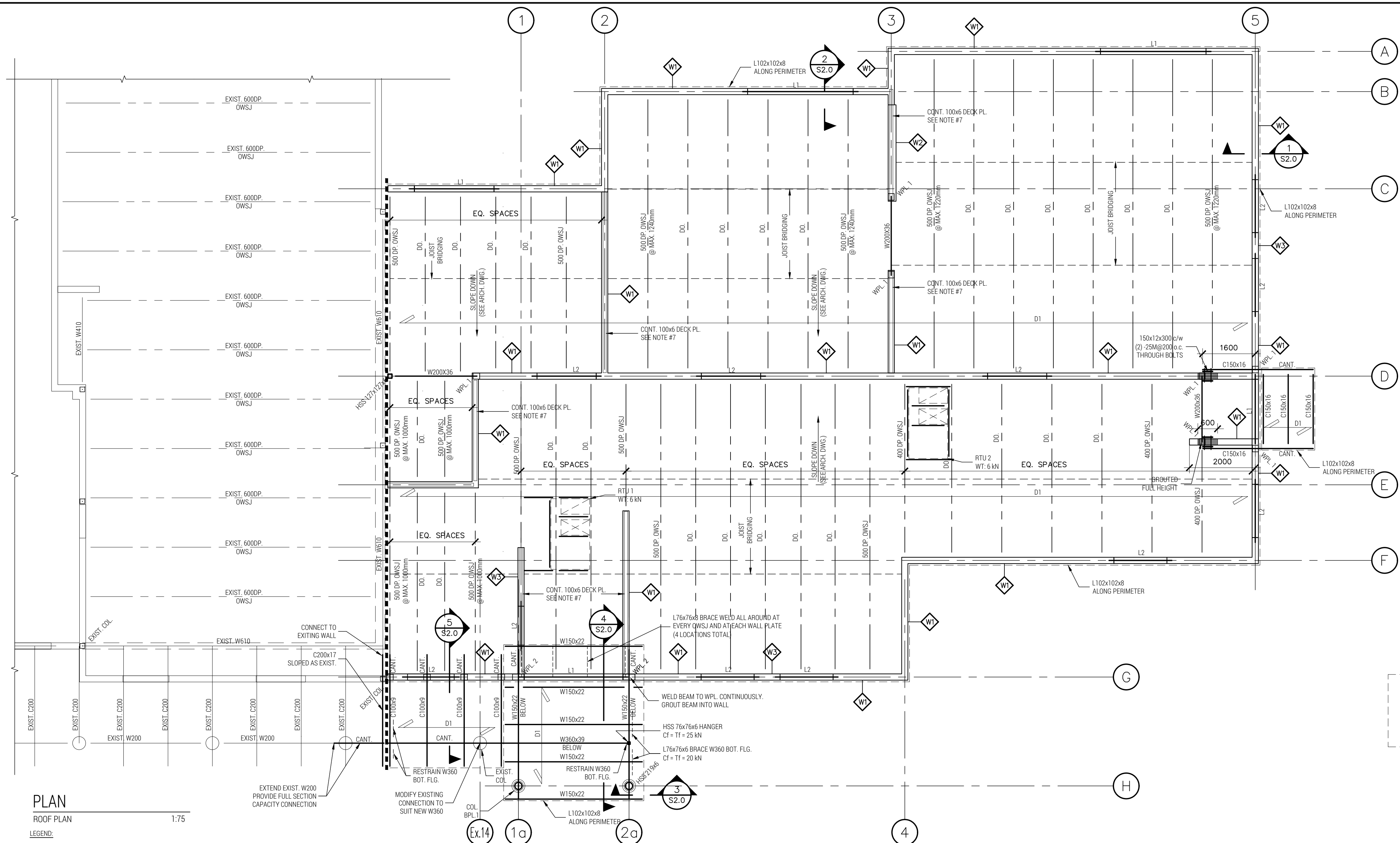
THE OWNER/ARCHITECT/CONTRACTOR IS ADVISED THAT D.F. ENGINEERING INC. CANNOT CERTIFY ANY COMPONENT OF THE SITE WORKS NOT INSPECTED DURING CONSTRUCTION. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR TO NOTIFY D.F. ENGINEERING INC. PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION TO ARRANGE FOR INSPECTION.

ISSUED FOR BUILDING PERMIT / TENDER 1 2023-11-24

DFE
DOYCH & FILO ENGINEERING INC.
 Structural Engineers
 T. N. DOYTCHEV
 10013262
 2023-11-16
 PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
 Phone: (647) 836-4895 ; (905) 719-1482

PROJECT
BANBURY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILD CARE ADDITION
 141 BANBURY RD., BRANTFORD, ON
 DRAWING
FOUNDATION PLANS, AND SECTIONS

Design By: TD/AF Date: 2023-04-20
 Project No.: 22012501
 Drawn By: AF Drawing No.:
 Scale: AS NOTED **S1.0**



PLAN
ROOF PLAN
1:75

LEGEND
 □ DENOTES LOCATION OF ROUGH OPENING
 □ DENOTES LOCATION OF 40mm GAP (MOVEMENT JOINT)
 --- DENOTES LOCATION OF 40mm GAP (MOVEMENT JOINT)

DESIGN LOADS
 ROOF DEAD LOAD = 1.72 kPa
 ROOF SNOW LOAD = 1.66 kPa + SNOW ACCUMULATION (REFER TO DWG SO.1)
 REFER TO MECHANICAL DRAWINGS FOR ROOF TOP UNIT WEIGHTS AND LOCATIONS.

- NOTES**
- LOW POINT LINE ALONG GL "C" w/s ROOF DECK EL. = +3755 (SEE ARCH. DWGS)
 - ELEVATIONS ON PLAN ARE REFERENCED FROM ROOF DECK
 - REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR DIMENSIONS, OPENINGS AND SLOPES NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.
 - SEE BASE PLATE DETAILS FOR COLUMN ANCHORS AND BASE PLATES NOT INDICATED ON PLAN.
 - LOCATION OF MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT LOADS ARE TO BE CONFIRMED BY MECHANICAL CONTRACTOR BEFORE STRUCTURAL STEEL IS FABRICATED. REFER TO MECHANICAL DRAWINGS. MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT AND PIPING MUST BE HUNG FROM O.W.S.J. PANEL POINTS.
 - FRAME ALL ROOF OPENINGS AND MECHANICAL UNITS AS SHOWN ON TYPICAL DETAIL U.O.
 - CONTINUOUS DECK PLATES ARE COMPLETED WITH 16 DIA. ANCHORS 300 LONG + 50 HOOK AT 600 o.c. FILL TOP BLOCK COURSES SOLID AT ANCHOR LOCATIONS AND TOP COURSE SOLID FULL LENGTH AT DECK PLATE.

ALL INTERIOR NON-LOAD CONCRETE BLOCK WALL TO BE W4 (SEE CONCRETE BLOCK WALL SCHEDULE)

D1 - 38x10 76mm L2C RD938 VICWEST METAL DECK (3-SPAN CONT.)

CONCRETE BLOCK WALL SCHEDULE	
MARK	DESCRIPTION
W1 (ALL LOAD BEARING)	150mm CONC. BLOCK BLOCK COMP. STRENGTH = 15 MPa 15M @ 600 VERT. HEAVY DUTY BLOCK-LOK TRUSS / LADDER AT EVERY SECOND COURSE
W2 (LOAD BEARING)	240mm CONC. BLOCK BLOCK COMP. STRENGTH = 15 MPa 15M @ 600 VERT. HEAVY DUTY BLOCK-LOK TRUSS / LADDER AT EVERY SECOND COURSE
W3 (LOAD BEARING)	150mm CONC. BLOCK BLOCK COMP. STRENGTH = 15 MPa 20M @ 200 VERT. HEAVY DUTY BLOCK-LOK TRUSS / LADDER AT EVERY SECOND COURSE
W4 (NON-LOAD BEARING)	150mm CONC. BLOCK OR 240mm CONC. BLOCK BLOCK COMP. STRENGTH = 15 MPa 10M @ 1000 VERT. HEAVY DUTY BLOCK-LOK TRUSS / LADDER AT EVERY SECOND COURSE
NOT SHOWN	

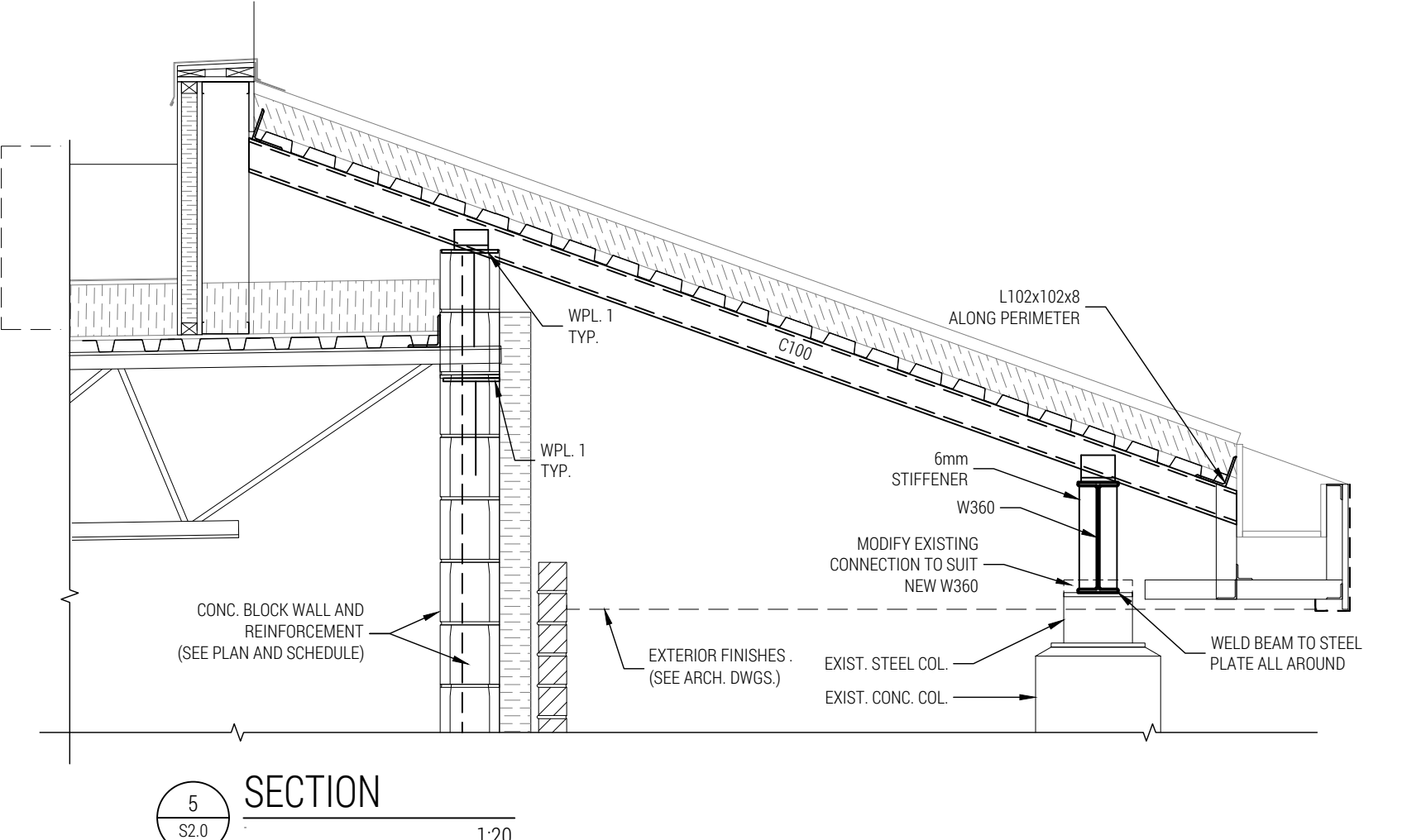
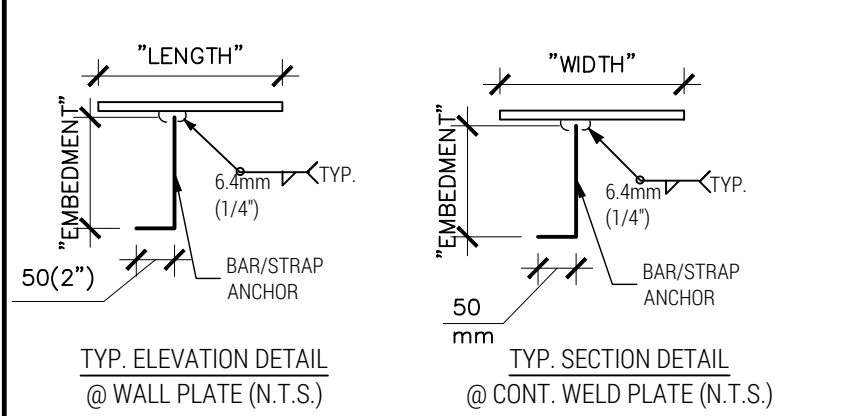
LINTEL SCHEDULE			
MARK	SIZE	BEARING	DETAIL
L1	HSS 203x152x10 LSV + 10 mm PL	W.P.L 180 x 12 x 200 c/w 2-15M ROD 300° LG.	WELD WALL REINF. TO LINTEL
L2	W200x36	W.P.L 180 x 12 x 200 c/w 2-15M ROD 300° LG.	WELD WALL REINF. TO LINTEL

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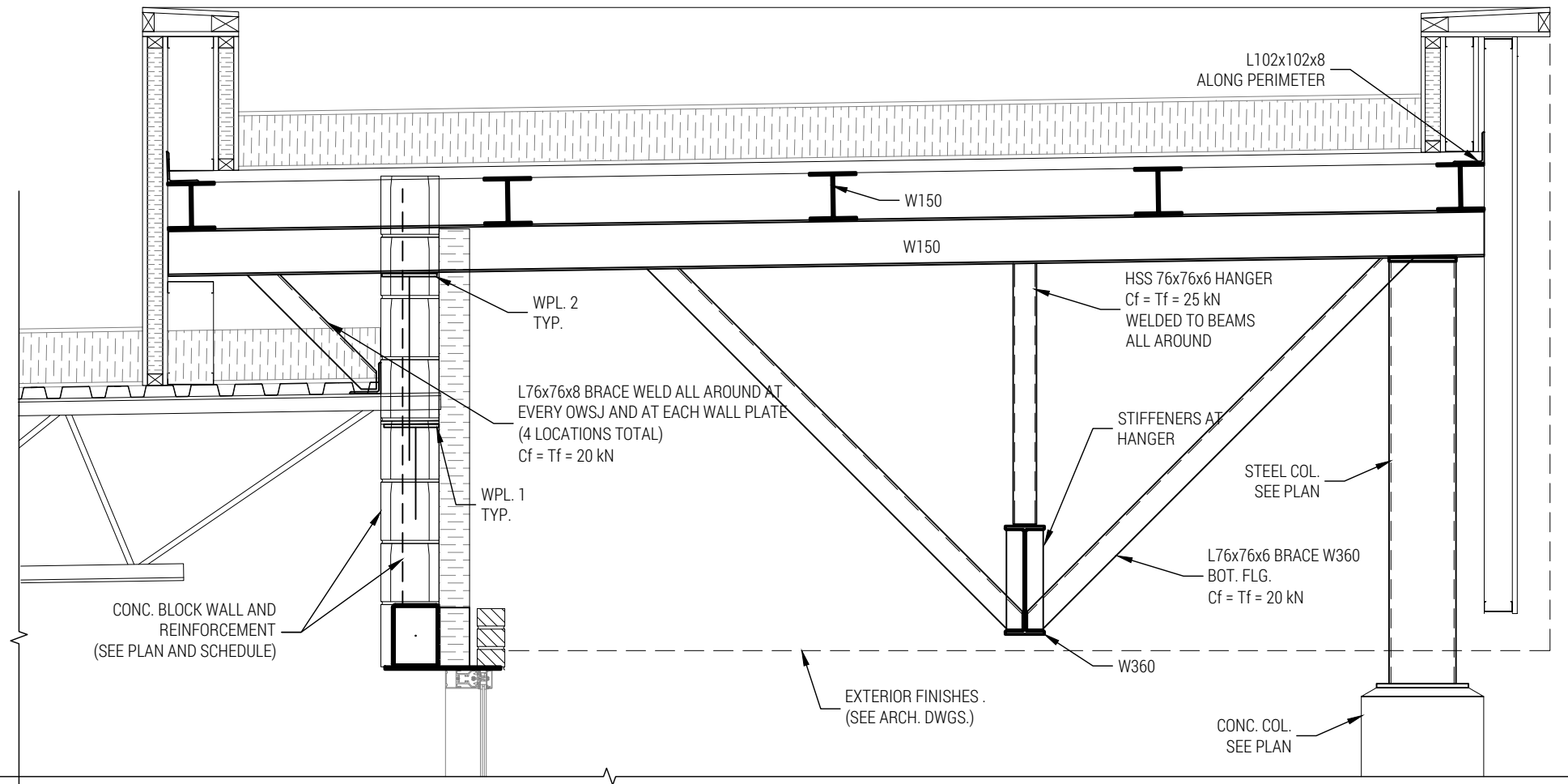
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WALL PLATE SCHED.	
MARK	DESCRIPTION
WPL.1	180 x 10 x 200 c/w (2) 15mmØ x 300 EMBEDMENT ANCHOR ROD FULLY GROUT (2) MASONRY COURSES 600mm LG. (SEE GENERAL NOTES)
WPL.2	180 x 12 x 360 c/w (4) 15M x 600 EMBEDMENT ANCHOR ROD FULLY GROUT CELLS BELOW
WPL.3	

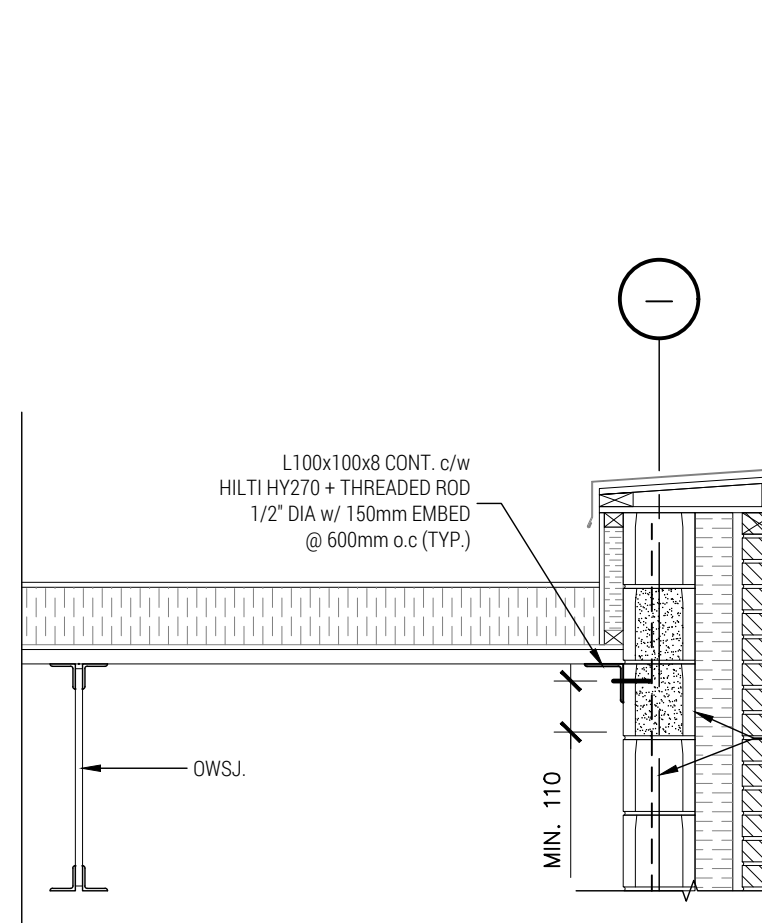
- NOTES**
- CONCRETE FILL SOLID (3) MASONRY COURSES MIN. BENEATH ALL BEARING PLATES.
 - PLATE DIMENSION NOTED AS "LENGTH" TO BE PARALLEL WITH BEAM WEB.
 - FIELD WELD BEAM TO BEARING PLATE w/(2) 6.4mmx40mm LG. FILLET WELDS (EACH SIDE)



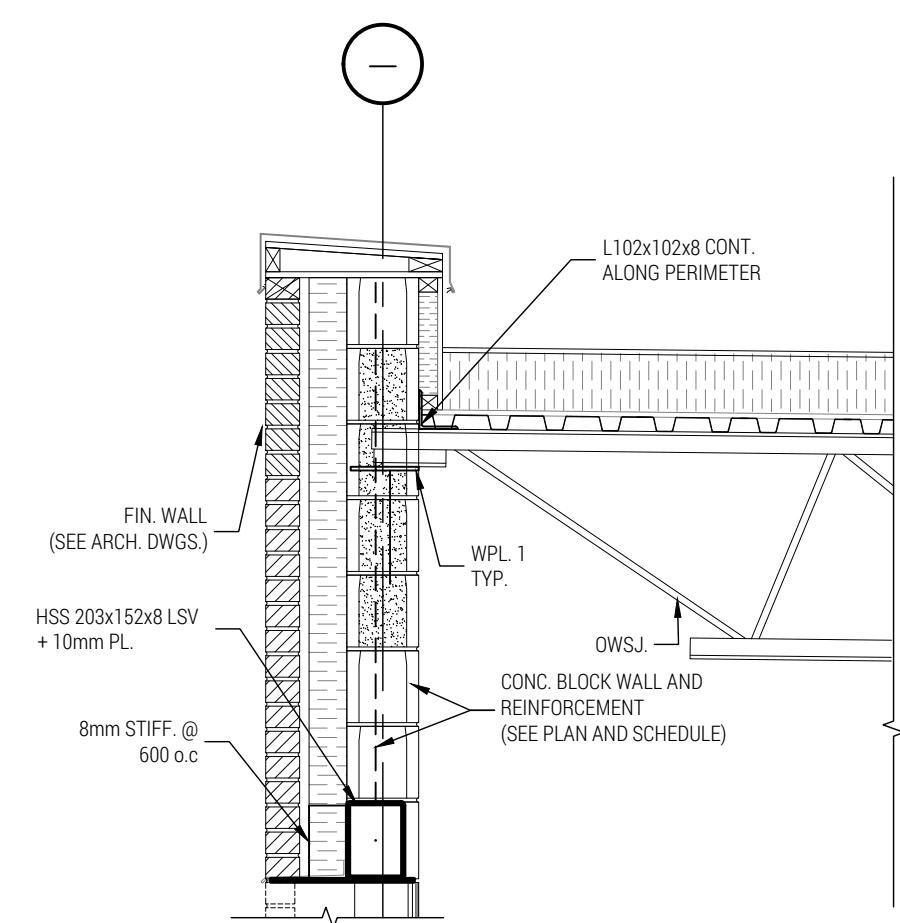
SECTION 5
S2.0
1:20



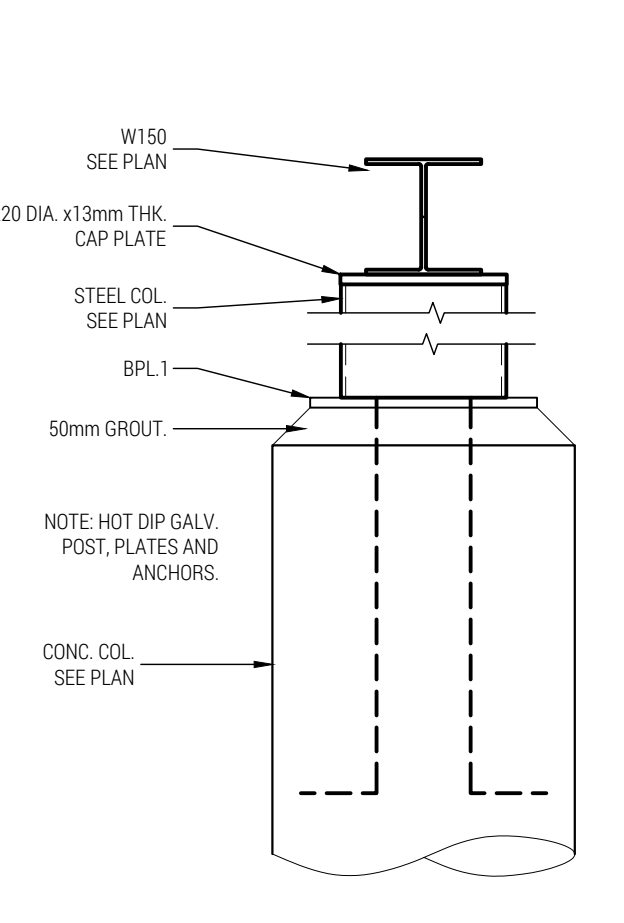
SECTION 4
S2.0
1:20



SECTION 1
S2.0
1:20



SECTION 2
S2.0
1:20



SECTION 3
S2.0
1:10

ISSUED FOR BUILDING PERMIT / TENDER 1 2023-11-24

DFE
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 Structural Engineers
 Licensed Professional Engineer
 T.N. DOYTCHEV
 10013262
 2023-11-16
 PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
 Phone: (647) 836-4895 • (905) 719-1482

PROJECT
BANBURY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDCARE ADDITION
 141 BANBURY RD., BRANTFORD, ON

DRAWING
ROOF FRAMING PLANS, SCHEDULES, AND DETAILS

Design By: TD/AF Date: 2023-04-20
 Project No.: 22012501
 Drawn By: AF Drawing No.:
 Scale: AS NOTED **S2.0**

